



SNC•LAVALIN  
Environment



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August 5, 2010

**Halifax Regional Municipality  
Sustainable Environment Management Office**

PO Box 1749  
Halifax, Nova Scotia  
B3J 3A5

**Attention: Mr. Cameron Deacoff**

Dear Mr. Deacoff,

**RE: Final Report: Water Quality Monitoring within Bedford West, Sub Areas  
3 & 4, Bedford, Nova Scotia – May 2010 Sampling Event**

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## **1. INTRODUCTION**

SNC-Lavalin Inc., Environment Division (SLE) was retained by the Halifax Regional Municipality (HRM) to conduct water quality monitoring within Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4. Water samples were collected from nine (9) specified locations during the May 2010 sampling event. The purpose of the program is to determine water quality for watersheds impacted by the proposed development in Bedford West. The Paper Mill Lake watershed is the primary watershed in the area. Testing shall take place prior to construction and shall detect any impacts on and changes to water quality during and after construction of the development project.

This report presents water quality data from Kearney Lake, Kearney Lake Run, Highway 102, Lakeshore Drive and Paper Mill Lake, collected on May 31, 2010. The water quality test locations are presented on Figure 1.

## **2. METHODOLOGY**

The May 2010 monitoring event consisted of the sampling and analysis of RCAP, Total Phosphorous, Total Suspended Solids, Fecal Coliform Bacteria and Chlorophyll-a from nine (9) specified sampling locations. Standard field measurements (pH, temperature, dissolved oxygen and conductivity) were measured at all nine specified sampling locations for the May 2010 monitoring event. The field measurements were taken using Hach IntelliCAL



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probes for pH, conductivity and dissolved oxygen (Product Numbers pH30101, CDC40101 and LDO10101, respectively). For previous SLE sampling events (2009), Oakton Portable Waterproof Meters were used for collecting field measurements (Dissolved Oxygen Meter – 35601-Series; pH and Conductivity – 35630-00 and 35630-02, respectively). The samples and field parameter readings were collected from a 1.0 metre depth.

The field parameters and site conditions for each sampling location were recorded on a field report. The field reports are attached in Attachment 1. Photographs of each sampling location are attached in Attachment 2.

A new pair of latex gloves was used at each sample location. Surface water samples were collected and placed in clean laboratory-supplied jars and stored in a chilled container together with a chain of custody record for transport to the laboratory. All surface water samples, collected from the nine sampling locations, were submitted to Maxxam Analytics Inc., located in Bedford, Nova Scotia.

Secchi depth measurements were not obtained due to windy conditions.

### **3. ASSESSMENT STANDARDS**

The CCME guidelines for water are broken down based on water use including Freshwater Aquatic Life, Marine Water Aquatic Life, Irrigation, Livestock Watering, Recreation and Aesthetics and Drinking Water. The surface water quality results were compared to the CCME Freshwater Aquatic Life guidelines since the specified sampling locations are located at and/or near adjacent freshwater bodies.

Analytical data for Total Suspended Solids (TSS) and Turbidity are compared to the Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME) for the Protection of Aquatic Life (CCME Narrative Total Particulate Matter – Table 1 Suspended Sediments and Turbidity, High Flow Conditions, 1999, updated 2002).

For TSS, the guideline value is equal to a maximum increase of 25 mg/L from background levels at any time when background levels are between 25 and 250 mg/L. Or the concentration should not increase more than 10% of background levels when background is greater than 250 mg/L.



The CCME Guidelines for Canadian Recreational Water Quality (revised 2004) were used as referenced guidelines. The guidelines indicate that the clarity of the water should be sufficiently clear that a Secchi disk is visible at a minimum of 1.2 metres. For Turbidity a limit of 50 Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU) is suggested.

## **4. RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION**

### **4.1. FIELD MEASUREMENTS**

Field Parameters were measured at all nine (9) specified sampling locations during the May 2010 monitoring event. Field measurements of dissolved oxygen, pH, conductivity and temperature are presented in Table 1. A dissolved oxygen reading of 4.91 mg/L was recorded at sample location HWY102-1, which is outside the CCME guideline range of 5.5 - 9.5 mg/L. All other dissolved oxygen readings for the remaining eight sample locations were within the applied CCME guideline range.

### **4.2. LABORATORY ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

#### **4.2.1. GENERAL CHEMISTRY**

The analytical results reported pH levels outside the CCME guideline range in sample HWY102-1 (pH = 5.48). The pH level at HWY102-1 was also outside the CCME guideline range during the June, August and October 2009 sampling rounds.

Turbidity concentrations at all sample locations were reported to be within the referenced CCME Recreational Water Quality guideline of 50 NTU.

Analytical results reported TSS concentrations ranging from less than 2 mg/L in KL4 and HWY102-1 to 36 mg/L in sample HWY102-2. Background concentrations for TSS were not obtained prior to the 2009 monitoring event, based on the analytical results it is unlikely that the TSS concentrations will be a source of concern.

General Chemistry results have been provided in Table 1. Laboratory certificates have been provided in Attachment 3.



#### **4.2.2. METALS**

Analytical results reported Total Aluminum concentrations of above the CCME Freshwater Aquatic Life Guideline of 5-100 µg/L at KL1, KL2, KL3, KL4, HWY102-1, HWY102-2, LSD, PML1 and PML2 (Total Aluminum: 289 µg/L, 175 µg/L, 124 µg/L, 125 µg/L, 169 µg/L, 189 µg/L, 349 µg/L, 665 µg/L, and 1030 µg/L, respectively). The analytical results reported Total Cadmium concentrations of above the CCME Freshwater Aquatic Life Guideline of 0.017 µg/L at KL1, KL2, KL3, KL4, HWY102-1, HWY102-2, LSD, PML1 and PML2 (Total Cadmium: 0.053 µg/L, 0.018 µg/L, 0.030 µg/L, 0.031 µg/L, 0.043 µg/L, 0.051 µg/L, 0.018 µg/L, 0.032 µg/L, and 0.037 µg/L, respectively). Total Copper and Total Lead concentrations were reported above the CCME FWAL guidelines at KL1 (5.8 µg/L and 10.3 µg/L, respectively). Total Iron concentrations were also reported above the CCME FWAL guideline at KL1, HWY102-2, LSD, PML1 and PML2 (313 µg/L, 1380 µg/L, 554 µg/L, 837 µg/L, and 1090 µg/L, respectively). All other metals parameters were reported to be within the applied guidelines.

Surface water metals results have been provided in Table 1. Laboratory certificates have been provided in Attachment 3.

#### **4.2.3. MICROBIOLOGICAL**

The laboratory analytical results reported E. Coli concentrations in exceedance of the applicable guideline of 200 CFU/100 ml for sample KL2. Total Coliforms concentrations exceeded the applicable guideline of 200 CFU/100 ml at KL1, KL2, HWY102-1, HWY102-2, LSD, PML1 and PML2 (all results >250 CFU/100 ml). All other E. Coli and Total Coliform laboratory analytical results were reported to be within the applied guidelines.

Surface water microbiological results have been provided in Table 1. Laboratory certificates have been provided in Attachment 3.

### **5. CONCLUSIONS**

Water quality monitoring within the Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4 was conducted on May 31, 2010 and included the collection of field parameters (pH, temperature, dissolved oxygen and specific conductivity) and the collection and analysis of RCap, Total Phosphorous, Total Suspended Solids and Total Coliform and Chlorophyll-a.



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A dissolved oxygen reading of 4.91 mg/L was recorded at sample location HWY102-1, which is outside the CCME guideline range of 6.0-9.5.

The analytical results reported pH levels outside the CCME guideline range in sample HWY102-1 (pH = 5.48). The pH level at HWY102-1 was also outside the CCME guideline range during the June, August and October 2009 sampling rounds.

Turbidity concentrations at all sample locations were reported to be within the referenced CCME Recreational Water Quality guideline of 50 NTU.

Two to five metals parameters exceeded CCME Freshwater Aquatic Life Guidelines at each of the nine sample locations.

The laboratory analytical results reported E. Coli concentrations in exceedance of the applicable guideline of 200 CFU/100 ml for sample KL2. Total Coliforms concentrations exceeded the applicable guideline of 200 CFU/100 ml at KL1, KL2, HWY102-1, HWY102-2, LSD, PML1 and PML2 (all results >250 CFU/100 ml).

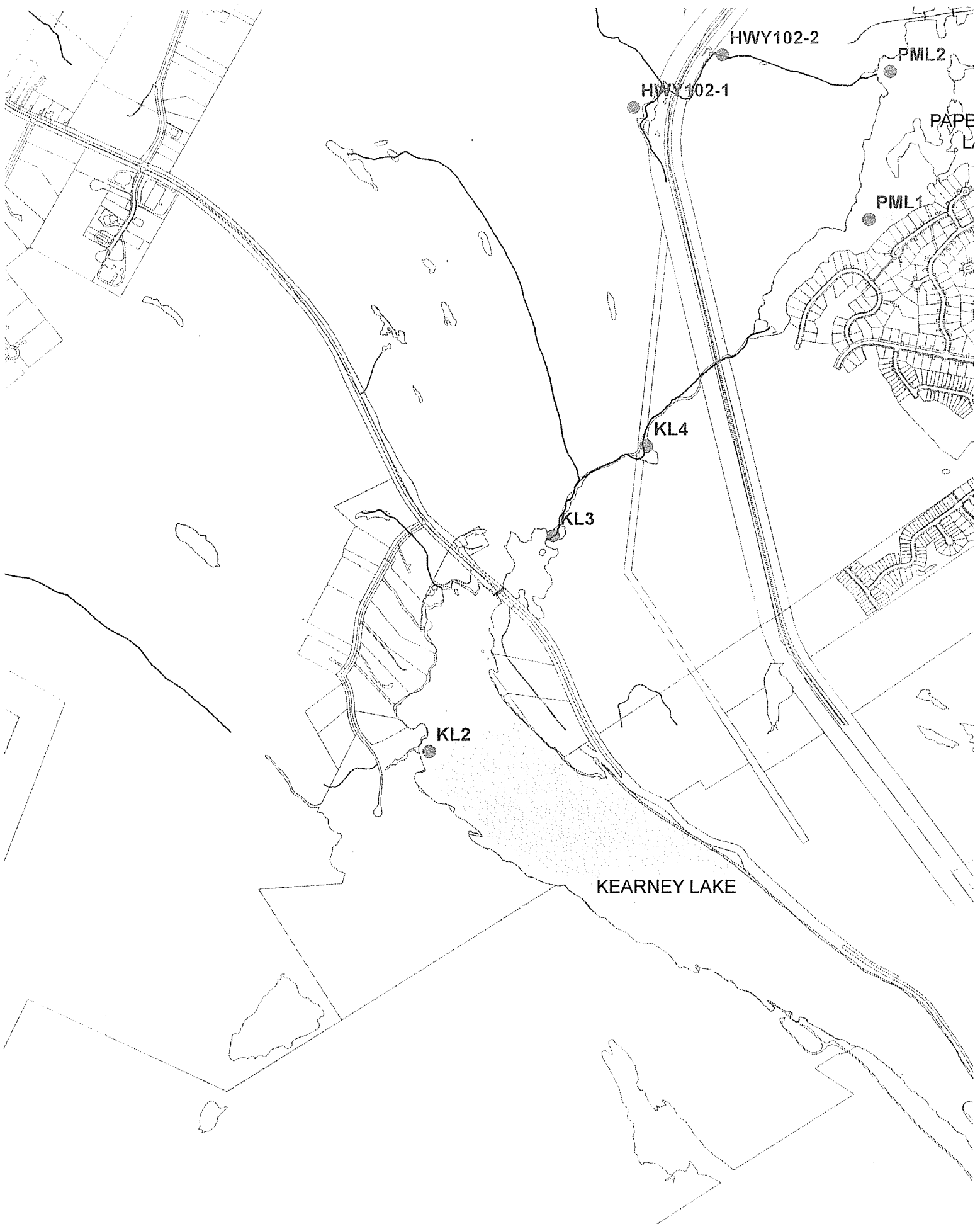
If you have any questions or require anything further, please contact the undersigned at (902) 492-4544.

Yours truly,

**SNC ♦ LAVALIN ENVIRONMENT**

Derek Heath, P.Ge.  
Project Manager

DH/ap



	KL1			KL2			KL3			KL4						
	2009-06-29 08:00	2009-08-13 11:45	2009-10-01 08:30	2010-05-31 11:00	2009-06-29 11:00	2009-08-13 10:30	2009-10-01 10:45	2010-05-31 10:15	2009-06-29 09:00	2009-08-13 11:00	2009-10-01 09:30	2010-05-31 11:30	2009-06-29 10:00	2009-08-13 11:30	2009-10-01 10:00	2010-05-31 11:20
1.2	4.1	4.2	5.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	13.99	22.20	16.70	12.90	15.82	18.20	13.50	14.70	13.95	21.60	17.30	14.70	13.35	21.90	17.30	14.5
5.5-9.5	6.20	8.20	7.00	9.13	6.33	8.50	6.28	8.00	7.27	8.00	8.00	9.26	8.00	8.10	8.30	9.01
	0.263	2.99	2.61	2.48	0.046	1.06	1.99	6.67	0.0955	2.82	2.46	7.27	8.00	6.71	6.94	7.19
	18	18	16	26	99	74	61	60	22	20	20	28	22.0	18	20	27
	310	290	260	240	76	100	74	91	250	250	240	220	220	250	230	220
	81	74	64	62	17	23	21	21	66	63	60	55	67	65	60	56
	14	13	12	11	<2	<2	3	3	11	12	12	10	11	12	11	10
13000	0.18	--	--	0.21	0.06	--	0.10	0.10	0.14	--	--	0.24	0.23	--	--	--
60	0.09	0.12	0.12	<0.01	<0.01	--	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
	0.18	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.23
19	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
19.0	6.94	6.65	6.68	6.91	3.3	4.5	6.61	6.59	6.67	6.67	6.82	6.82	6.6	6.75	6.83	6.83
	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1
	6	8	8	7	<5	8	<5	5	<5	7	7	6	5	7	7	6
	9.2	8.5	7.2	7.72	2.8	4.2	2.9	3.44	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.81	7	7.7	7	6.81
	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.42	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.921	1.2	1.2	1.11	1.22	1	1.3	1.2	1.22
	2.4	2.9	4.7	3.3	8.2	7.2	9.9	4.8	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	3	2.6	4	3.3
	<0.02	<0.02	<0.002	0.009	<0.02	0.04	0.034	0.009	<0.02	<0.02	0.005	0.005	<0.02	<0.02	<0.002	0.004
	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.876	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.716	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.791	1	1	1	0.807
	51	46	37	31.8	11	15	9.9	10.7	38	38	35	28.3	39	41	37	28.5
	1	1	<1	4	<2	2	5	6	<1	1	1	2	<1	1	<1	<2
50	0.7	0.8	1	1.3	0.3	7.6	1	17	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1	0.3	0.3
	2.72	2.52	2.23	2.12	0.49	0.820	0.450	0.770	2.11	2.17	2.08	1.90	2.2	2.22	2.09	1.91
	6	8	8	7	<1	8	<1	5	<1	7	7	6	5.0	7	7	6
	166	151	131	123	36	55	35	46	128	130	123	110	132.0	135	125	111
	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
	2.85	2.57	2.12	1.92	0.71	0.990	0.670	0.740	2.12	2.16	1.99	1.69	2.0	2.32	2.07	1.70
	29	27	23	25	10	15	10	12	22	23	23	22	22.0	25	22	22
	2.33	0.980	2.53	4.95	18.3	9.39	19.6	12	0.24	0.230	2.21	5.85	1.6	2.20	0.480	5.82
	-2.68	-2.87	-2.94	-2.72	NC	-3.20	NC	-3.44	NC	-3.00	-2.89	-2.84	1.6	-2.89	-2.84	-2.92
	-3.12	-3.19	-3.19	-2.97	NC	-3.45	NC	-3.75	NC	-3.25	-3.14	-3.17	-3.46	-3.14	-3.09	-3.17
	9.62	9.52	9.62	9.62	NC	9.78	NC	10.0	NC	9.67	9.71	9.74	9.82	9.64	9.67	9.75
	9.87	9.77	9.87	9.88	NC	10.0	NC	10.3	NC	9.92	9.96	9.99	10.10	9.89	9.92	10.0
5-100	<2	<2	<2	<1.0	<2	<2	<2	<1.0	<2	<2	<2	<1.0	<2	<2	<2	<1.0
5	16	16	18.5	18.5	9	9	11.7	11.7	16	16	15.7	15.9	16	16	16.6	16.6
	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0
	8	11.4	11.4	11.4	8	8	14.7	14.7	6	6	7.8	8.4	6	8.6	8.6	8.6
0.017	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	<0.18	<0.18	<0.3	<0.3	<0.3	0.030	<0.3	<0.3	0.031	<0.3
1	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0	<1	<1	<0.40	<0.40	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0
2.0-4.0	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0
300	100	100	10.3	10.3	250	227	227	227	94	94	73	73	86	82	82	82
1.0-7.0	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
73	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	26	26	43.2	43.2	57	57	36.8	37.9	51	34.5	34.5	32.3
25-150	5	5	3.2	3.2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0
1	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0	<2	<2	<1.0	<1.0
0.1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	2	2	<2.0	<2.0	6	6	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0
	11	11	0.11	0.11	<0.1	<0.1	<0.10	<0.10	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.10	<0.1	<0.1	<0.10	<0.10
	0.1	0.1	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0	<2	<2	<2.0	<2.0
30	27	27	14.4	14.4	8	8	5.4	5.4	14	14	9.7	12.0	14	14	10.4	10.4
200	39	24	9	9	100	100	>250	>250	1	1	17	2	4	33	1	1
200	200	65	>250	>250	170	170	1	1	120	24	190	190	28	58	100	100
200	0.53	0.79	1.11	1.73	0.82	6.05	1.97	0.73	1.04	1.11	1.18	1.30	0.78	1.11	1.06	0.92
	0.48	0.69	1.17	1.61	0.87	5.97	1.95	0.66	0.94	0.97	1.21	1.09	0.69	0.96	1.11	0.77

Guideline resonant Quality (reference)	Highway 102						LateShore Drive						Paper Mill Lake								
	HWY102-1			HWY102-2			LSD			PML1			2009-06-29			2009-06-29			2009-06-29		
	2009-06-29 07:00	2009-08-13 12:45	2009-10-01 08:00	2010-05-31 13:00	2009-10-01 12:30	2010-05-31 12:40	2009-06-29 12:30	2009-08-13 12:15	2009-10-01 12:30	2009-06-29 12:00	2009-08-13 09:30	2009-10-01 11:45	2010-05-31 09:00	2009-06-29 13:45	2009-08-13 13:00	2009-10-01 13:00	2010-05-31 13:35	2009-06-29 13:15	2009-08-13 13:40		
1.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
5.5-9.5	11.82	18.80	15.70	14.90	16.40	17.20	16.66	19.20	13.11	16.70	15.30	13.40	17.10	15.71	17.10	16.20	13.20	14.75	24.20		
	7.98	5.80	8.18	8.18	4.91	4.91	5.90	5.70	7.88	5.70	6.34	8.60	6.90	7.39	6.57	6.64	7.06	6.36	8.30		
	0.194	153	104	135	162	415	0.037	457	0.723	210	168	218	223	0.561	279	223	265	0.267	264		
	67.0	68	57	37	91	96	120.0	190	32.0	27	37	20	21	54.0	15	21	19	22.0	17		
	100	140	92	130	310	590	85	290	170	150	140	200	230	170	250	230	260	240	250		
	24	38	24	32	83	170	21	82	41	34	31	49	58	39	64	58	63	63	63		
	5	3	3	3	8	11	<2	3	4	4	5	7	11	11	11	13	11	11	11		
13000	<0.05			0.69	<0.05	0.10	<0.05		0.11			0.23		0.5			0.42	0.1			
60	<0.01			<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		<0.01			<0.01		<0.01			<0.01	<0.01			
19	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.69	<0.05	0.14	<0.05	<0.05	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.23	0.17	<0.05	<0.05	0.17	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05		
3.9.0	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	5.48	<0.01	6.05	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	7.1	6.93	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01		
	2.5	1.1	2	1.1	4	3.0	2.2	4.4	3.1	4.2	12	3.2	4	4.5	2.6	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.5		
	<5	<5	<5	4.93	7	6	<5	4	13	16	12	13	13	6	7	7	5	7	7		
	0	1.8	1.6	1.08	4.8	7.44	2	4	7	16	12	13	13	5	6.9	6.4	8.37	6	7.1		
	0	0.5	0.5	1.08	0.9	0.963	0	0.7	1	1.6	1.3	1.99	1.1	1	1.1	1.1	1.25	1	1.1		
	0	7	10	7.7	13	7.2	9	13	5	3.8	6.8	3.7	4.7	7	3.6	4.7	7	2.6	2.6		
	0	0.14	0.02	0.006	0.04	0.034	<0.02	0.04	<0.02	0.03	0.009	0.018	0.002	<0.02	<0.02	0.018	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02		
	1	1.2	0.7	1.14	1.1	0.984	1	1.1	1	1.1	1.3	1.18	0.9	1	0.9	1.16	1	1	1		
	15	25	13	15.9	55	83.7	15	51	24	21	18	24.8	34	25	38	34	35.2	35	40		
	7	80	7	<2	62	34	<2	58	16	98	7	6	9	<2	3	9	7	2	3		
50	14.0	35	0.9	1.4	4.2	2.6	0.7	3.8	0.6	12	2.5	12	12	0.4	0.5	0.6	8.2	0.8	0.7		
	0.8	1.12	0.730	1.11	2.62	5.13	0.6	2.37	1.6	0.820	1.22	1.80	1.99	1.5	2.18	1.99	2.3	2.1	2.17		
	<1	<1	<1	<1	7	6	<1	<1	13.0	8	12	13.0	7	6.0	7	7	7.0	5.0	7		
	50.0	73	45	67	165	282	42.0	150	92.0	55	74	104	129	93.0	129	118	137.0	123.0	131		
	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1		
	0.8	1.32	0.740	1.06	2.89	4.17	0.8	2.65	1.5	0.990	1.20	1.7	1.89	1.4	2.11	1.89	2.1	1.9	2.23		
	6.0	6	6	17	16	23	6.0	13	22.0	15	19	28	28	14.0	20	20	26.0	20	22		
	4.4	8.20	0.680	2.30	4.90	10.3	14.9	5.58	1.0	9.39	0.930	3.15	2.58	3.8	1.63	2.58	5.2	4.2	1.36		
	NC	NC	NC	NC	-3.57	-3.72	NC	NC	-2.74	-2.60	-2.85	-2.96	-2.90	-3.82	-3.15	-3.19	-2.96	-3.33	-2.83		
	NC	NC	NC	NC	-3.82	-3.97	NC	NC	-3.45	-3.45	-3.45	-3.47	-3.47	-3.82	-3.15	-3.19	-3.33	-3.59	-3.08		
	NC	NC	NC	NC	9.87	9.77	NC	NC	9.78	9.78	9.78	9.57	9.57	9.93	9.65	9.73	9.57	9.64	9.64		
	NC	NC	NC	NC	10.1	10.0	NC	NC	9.68	10.0	9.78	9.57	9.57	10.20	9.90	9.98	9.84	10.10	9.89		
5-100	<2			169		189	<2		99			349		<2			665	<2			
5	<2			<1.0		<1.0	<2		<2			<1.0		<2			<1.0	<2			
	22			52.9		53.1	20		14			15.3		23			35.3	16			
	<2			<1.0		<1.0	<2		<2			<1.0		<2			<1.0	<2			
	<5			11.4		7.9	<5		13			41.4		8			11.3	5			
0.017	<0.3			0.043		0.051	<0.3		<0.3			0.018		<0.3			0.032	<0.3			
1	<2			<1.0		<1.0	<2		<2			<1.0		<2			<1.0	<2			
2.0-4.0	<1			0.50		0.66	<1		<1			<0.40		<1			0.96	<1			
300	2			3.4		2	2		<2			2.0		<2			2.0	<2			
1.0-7.0	40			146		1380	110		180			554		140			837	100			
73	<2			2.37		1.61	110		51			113		17			142	<0.5			
25-150	<2			<2.0		<2.0	<2		51			113		17			142	<0.5			
0.1	<0.5			<1.0		<1.0	<2		<2			<1.0		<2			<1.0	<2			
0.8	11			<0.10		<0.10	<0.5		30			<0.10		<0.5			<0.10	<0.5			
	<2			<2.0		<2.0	<2		<2			<2.0		<2			<2.0	<2			
	6			<2.0		<2.0	4		<2			7.2		<2			7.8	<2			
	<2			<0.10		<0.10	<0.1		<0.1			<0.10		<0.1			<0.10	<0.1			
30	21			16.4		13.6	12		7			7.2		8			10.0	12			
200	54			12		9	4		22			4		33			19	10	31		
200	84			>250		>250	28		53			>250		200			73	49	40		
200	15.40			16.12		0.85	0.90		1.46			<1		0.62			<1	1.15	1.36		
	17.50			17.62		0.85	0.91		1.85			1.85		0.64			0.64	1.22	1.33		



# **ATTACHMENT 1**

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## **Field Reports**

## SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Lakeshore Drive	<b>Location:</b> Kingswood Subdivision	<b>Site ID:</b> LSD	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau & Meghann Kerr		

### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 11°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Off Lakeshore Drive

### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	6.42
Dissolved Oxygen	8.6 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	13.4°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	217.8
Photo Taken?	Yes

### Additional Comments / Notes

--

Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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## SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Kearney Lake	<b>Location:</b> Kearney Lake Road	<b>Site ID:</b> KL1	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau & Meghann Kerr		

### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 11°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Off Kearney Lake Road

### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	7.23
Dissolved Oxygen	9.13 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	12.9°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	248
Photo Taken?	Yes

### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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### SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Kearney Lake	<b>Location:</b> Collins Road	<b>Site ID:</b> KL2	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

#### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 11°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Off Collins Road, through wooded area

#### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	6.61
Dissolved Oxygen	6.28 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	13.5°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	198.5
Photo Taken?	Yes

#### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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## SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Kearney Lake Run	<b>Location:</b> Kearney Lake Road	<b>Site ID:</b> KL3	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other:			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny, breezy, 14°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Off Kearney Lake Road, through woods just past dam

### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	7.27
Dissolved Oxygen	9.26 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	14.7°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	220
Photo Take?	Yes

### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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## SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Kearney Lake Run	<b>Location:</b> Kearney Lake Road	<b>Site ID:</b> KL4	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
<b>SLEI Personnel On-Site:</b>	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

### Site Conditions

<b>Weather:</b>	Sunny, breezy, 14°C
<b>Site Accessibility:</b> Accessible	Off Kearney Lake Road, through woods along walking path, beyond dam

### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	7.19
Dissolved Oxygen	9.01 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	14.5°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	224
Photo Taken?	Yes

### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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### SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Highway 201	<b>Location:</b> Highway 102, south of Exit 3	<b>Site ID:</b> HWY102-1	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

#### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 15°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Off Highway 102, southbound

#### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	6.31
Dissolved Oxygen	8.18 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	14.9°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	135
Photo Taken?	Yes

#### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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### SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Highway 102	<b>Location:</b> Highway 102, south of Exit 3	<b>Site ID:</b> HWY102-2	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
<b>SLEI Personnel On-Site:</b>	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

#### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 15°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Off Highway 102, Northbound

#### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	6.33
Dissolved Oxygen	4.91 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	17.2°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	415
Photo Taken?	Yes

#### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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### SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Paper Mill Lake	<b>Location:</b> Off Lake Dr.	<b>Site ID:</b> PML1	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other:			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

#### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 15°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Site accessible through wooded area off Lake Dr.

#### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	7.06
Dissolved Oxygen	8.76 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	13.2°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	265
Photo Taken?	Yes

#### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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### SLE FIELD REPORT

<b>Project:</b>	Water Quality Monitoring-Bedford West Sub-Areas 3 & 4		
<b>Client:</b>	Halifax Regional Municipality		
<b>Site:</b> Paper Mill Lake	<b>Location:</b> Off Ahmadi Cr.	<b>Site ID:</b> PML2	
Monitoring Well <input type="checkbox"/> Pumping Well <input type="checkbox"/> Surface Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Spring/Seep <input type="checkbox"/> Discharge Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Other: <input type="checkbox"/>			
SLEI Personnel On-Site:	Allain Thebeau and Meghann Kerr		

#### Site Conditions

Weather:	Sunny with clouds, windy, 15°C
Site Accessibility: Accessible	Site accessible from Ahmadi Crescent, off Moirs Mill Road

#### Field Parameter Data

	Remarks
Date (d.m.y)	31.05.10
Sample Depth (m)	1.0 m
pH	7.09
Dissolved Oxygen	8.78 mg/L
Secchi Depth (m)	N/A (too windy)
Temperature (degrees Celcius)	17.8°C
Conductivity (µs/cm)	237
Photo Taken?	Yes

#### Additional Comments / Notes

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Report Completed by: Meghann Kerr	Date: June 02, 2010
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# **ATTACHMENT 2**

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## **Site Photographs**



Photo 1: View of sample location HW102-1.



Photo 2: View of sample location HW102-2.

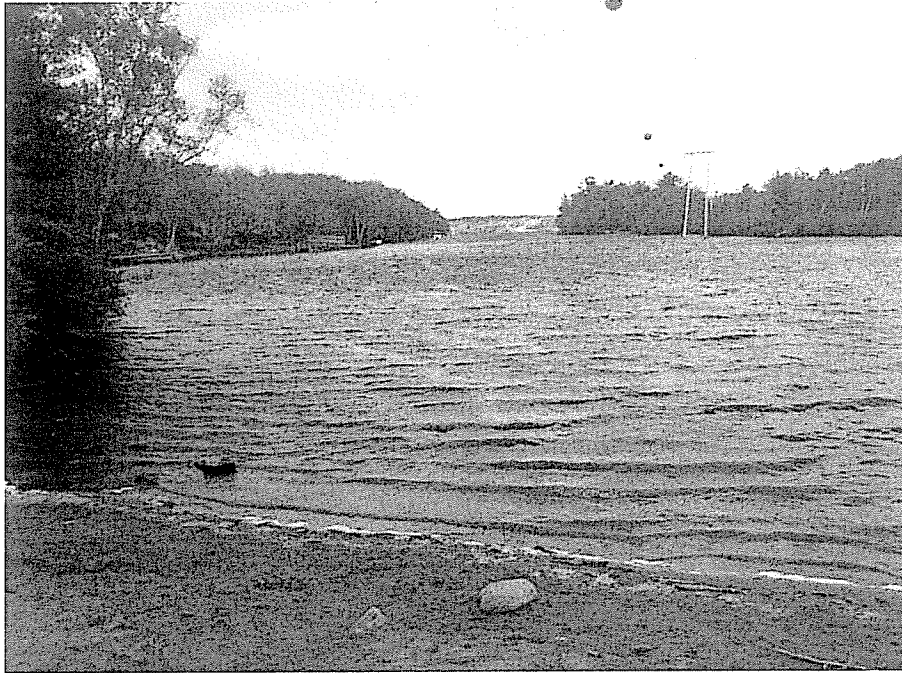


Photo 3: View of sample location KL1.



Photo 4: View of sample location KL2.



Photo 5: View of sample location KL3.



Photo 6: View of sample location KL4, looking downstream.



Photo 7: View of sample location LSD, at Black Duck Pond off Lake Shore Drive.



Photo 8: View of sample location PML1 off of French Mast Lane in Bedford.



Photo 9: View of sample location PML2.



# **ATTACHMENT 3**

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## **Laboratory Certificates of Analysis**

Your Project #: 020331-0002  
 Site: BEDFORD WEST  
 Your C.O.C. #: N/A

**Attention: Derek Heath**  
 SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 5657 Spring Garden Rd  
 Suite 200  
 Halifax, NS  
 B3J 3R4

Report Date: 2010/06/10

**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

**MAXXAM JOB #: B068678**  
**Received: 2010/05/31, 14:50**

Sample Matrix: Water  
 # Samples Received: 9

Analyses	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Laboratory Method	Method Reference
Carbonate, Bicarbonate and Hydroxide	9	N/A	2010/06/03		
Alkalinity	9	N/A	2010/06/07	ATL SOP 00013 R4	Based on EPA310.2
Chloride	6	N/A	2010/06/04	ATL SOP 00014 R6	Based on SM4500-Cl-
Chloride	3	N/A	2010/06/07	ATL SOP 00014 R6	Based on SM4500-Cl-
Total coliform and Ecoli water	9	N/A	2010/05/31	ATL SOP 00096 R3	Based MOE3407, SM21
Colour	6	N/A	2010/06/03	ATL SOP 00020 R3.	Based on SM2120C
Colour	3	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00020 R3.	Based on SM2120C
Conductance - water	5	N/A	2010/06/02	ATL SOP 00004 R5/00006 R4	Based on SM2510B
Conductance - water	4	N/A	2010/06/03	ATL SOP 00004 R5/00006 R4	Based on SM2510B
Hardness (calculated as CaCO3)	9	N/A	2010/06/03	ATL SOP 00048	Based on SM2340B
Metals Water Total Collision Cell MS	9	2010/06/01	2010/06/02	ATL SOP 00058 R2	Based on EPA6020A
Ion Balance (% Difference)	6	N/A	2010/06/08		
Ion Balance (% Difference)	3	N/A	2010/06/09		
Anion and Cation Sum	9	N/A	2010/06/08		
Nitrogen Ammonia - water	8	N/A	2010/06/07	ATL SOP 00015 R5	Based on USEPA 350.1
Nitrogen Ammonia - water	1	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00015 R5	Based on USEPA 350.1
Nitrogen - Nitrate + Nitrite	6	N/A	2010/06/04	ATL SOP 00016 R4	Based on USGS - Enz
Nitrogen - Nitrate + Nitrite	3	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00016 R4	Based on USGS - Enz
Nitrogen - Nitrite	6	N/A	2010/06/04	ATL SOP 00017 R4	Based on USEPA 354.1
Nitrogen - Nitrite	3	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00017 R4	Based on USEPA 354.1
Nitrogen - Nitrate (as N)	9	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00018 R3	Based on ASTM D3867
pH	5	N/A	2010/06/02	ATL SOP 00003 R5/00005 R7	Based on SM4500H+
pH	4	N/A	2010/06/03	ATL SOP 00003 R5/00005 R7	Based on SM4500H+
Phosphorus - ortho	6	N/A	2010/06/04	ATL SOP 00021 R3	Based on USEPA 365.1
Phosphorus - ortho	3	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00021 R3	Based on USEPA 365.1
Sat. pH and Langelier Index (@ 20C)	6	N/A	2010/06/08		
Sat. pH and Langelier Index (@ 20C)	3	N/A	2010/06/09		
Sat. pH and Langelier Index (@ 4C)	6	N/A	2010/06/08		
Sat. pH and Langelier Index (@ 4C)	3	N/A	2010/06/09		
Reactive Silica	6	N/A	2010/06/03	ATL SOP 00022 R3	Based on EPA 366.0
Reactive Silica	3	N/A	2010/06/07	ATL SOP 00022 R3	Based on EPA 366.0
Sulphate	9	N/A	2010/06/07	ATL SOP 00023 R3	Based on EPA 375.4
Chlorophyll A (Sub from Bedford) (ø)	9	2010/05/31	2010/06/08		
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS calc)	6	N/A	2010/06/08		

/2

Your Project #: 020331-0002  
 Site: BEDFORD WEST  
 Your C.O.C. #: N/A

**Attention: Derek Heath**  
 SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 5657 Spring Garden Rd  
 Suite 200  
 Halifax, NS  
 B3J 3R4

**Report Date: 2010/06/10**

**CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

-2-

Sample Matrix: Water  
 # Samples Received: 9

Analyses	Quantity	Date Extracted	Date Analyzed	Laboratory Method	Method Reference
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS calc)	3	N/A	2010/06/09		
Organic carbon - Total (TOC)	9	N/A	2010/06/08	ATL SOP 00037 R4	Based on SM5310C
Total Phosphorus (Colourimetric) $\mu$	9	2010/06/07	2010/06/08	CAM SOP-00407	APHA 4500 P,B,F
Total Suspended Solids	4	N/A	2010/06/01	ATL SOP 00007 R3	based on EPA 160.2
Total Suspended Solids	5	N/A	2010/06/02	ATL SOP 00007 R3	based on EPA 160.2
Turbidity	6	N/A	2010/06/02	ATL SOP 00011 R4	based on EPA 180.1
Turbidity	3	N/A	2010/06/04	ATL SOP 00011 R4	based on EPA 180.1

\* RPDs calculated using raw data. The rounding of final results may result in the apparent difference.

- (1) This test was performed by Dalhousie Department of Oceano
- (2) This test was performed by Maxxam Analytics Mississauga

**Encryption Key**

Please direct all questions regarding this Certificate of Analysis to your Project Manager.

MICHELLE HILL, Project Manager  
 Email: Michelle.Hill@maxxamanalytics.com  
 Phone# (902) 420-0203

=====  
 Maxxam has procedures in place to guard against improper use of the electronic signature and have the required "signatories", as per section 5.10.2 of ISO/IEC 17025:2005(E), signing the reports. For Service Group specific validation please refer to the Validation Signature Page

Total cover pages: 2

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF WATER**

Maxxam ID		GA6227		GA6238		GA6239		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31		2010/05/31		2010/05/31		
		9:00		11:00		10:15		
COC Number		N/A		N/A		N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>LSD-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>KL1-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>KL2-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>
<b>Calculated Parameters</b>								
Anion Sum	me/L	1.80	N/A	2.12	N/A	0.770	N/A	2165100
Bicarb. Alkalinity (calc. as CaCO3)	mg/L	13	1	7	1	5	1	2165097
Calculated TDS	mg/L	104	1	123	1	46	1	2165103
Carb. Alkalinity (calc. as CaCO3)	mg/L	<1	1	<1	1	<1	1	2165097
Cation Sum	me/L	1.69	N/A	1.92	N/A	0.740	N/A	2165100
Hardness (CaCO3)	mg/L	28	1	25	1	12	1	2165098
Ion Balance (% Difference)	%	3.15	N/A	4.95	N/A	1.99	N/A	2165099
Langelier Index (@ 20C)	N/A	-2.22		-2.72		-3.44		2165101
Langelier Index (@ 4C)	N/A	-2.47		-2.97		-3.70		2165102
Nitrate (N)	mg/L	0.23	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.10	0.05	2164972
Saturation pH (@ 20C)	N/A	9.32		9.63		10.0		2165101
Saturation pH (@ 4C)	N/A	9.57		9.88		10.3		2165102
<b>Inorganics</b>								
Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	mg/L	13	5	7	5	5	5	2169358
Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	mg/L	49	1	62	1	21	1	2169270
Colour	TCU	20	5	26	5	61	30	2169364
Nitrate + Nitrite	mg/L	0.23	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.10	0.05	2169369
Nitrite (N)	mg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.01	2169245
Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	mg/L	<0.05	0.05	<0.05	0.05	<0.05	0.05	2171726
Total Organic Carbon (C)	mg/L	3.7	0.5	3.3	0.5	4.8	0.5	2173063
Orthophosphate (P)	mg/L	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.01	2169311
pH	pH	7.10	N/A	6.91	N/A	6.59	N/A	2168601
Total Phosphorus	mg/L	0.018	0.002	0.009	0.002	0.009	0.002	2171573
Reactive Silica (SiO2)	mg/L	3.2	0.5	2.9	0.5	2.0	0.5	2169278
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	6	2	4	1	6	2	2167435
Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	mg/L	7	2	11	2	3	2	2169360
Turbidity	NTU	12	0.1	1.3	0.1	17	0.1	2168563
Conductivity	uS/cm	200	1	240	1	90	1	2168615
<b>Subcontracted Analysis</b>								
Subcontract Parameter	N/A	ATTACHED	N/A	ATTACHED	N/A	ATTACHED	N/A	2165759
N/A = Not Applicable RDL = Reportable Detection Limit QC Batch = Quality Control Batch								

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF WATER**

Maxxam ID		GA6239		GA6240	GA6241	GA6241		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31		2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31		
		10:15		11:30	11:20	11:20		
COC Number		N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A		
	Units	KL2-31.05.10 Lab-Dup	RDL	KL3-31.05.10	KL4-31.05.10	KL4-31.05.10 Lab-Dup	RDL	QC Batch

Calculated Parameters								
Anion Sum	me/L		N/A	1.90	1.91		N/A	2165100
Bicarb. Alkalinity (calc as CaCO3)	mg/L		1	6	6		1	2165097
Calculated TDS	mg/L		1	110	111		1	2165103
Carb. Alkalinity (calc. as CaCO3)	mg/L		1	<1	<1		1	2165097
Cation Sum	me/L		N/A	1.69	1.70		N/A	2165100
Hardness (CaCO3)	mg/L		1	22	22		1	2165098
Ion Balance (% Difference)	%		N/A	5.85	5.82		N/A	2165099
Langelier Index (@ 20C)	N/A			-2.92	-2.92			2165101
Langelier Index (@ 4C)	N/A			-3.17	-3.17			2165102
Nitrate (N)	mg/L		0.05	0.24	0.23		0.05	2164972
Saturation pH (@ 20C)	N/A			9.74	9.75			2165101
Saturation pH (@ 4C)	N/A			9.99	10.0			2165102
Inorganics								
Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	mg/L		5	6	6		5	2169358
Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	mg/L		1	55	56		1	2169270
Colour	TCU		30	28	27		5	2169364
Nitrate + Nitrite	mg/L		0.05	0.24	0.23		0.05	2169369
Nitrite (N)	mg/L		0.01	<0.01	<0.01		0.01	2169245
Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	mg/L		0.05	<0.05	<0.05		0.05	2171726
Total Organic Carbon (C)	mg/L		0.5	3.6	3.3		0.5	2173063
Orthophosphate (P)	mg/L		0.01	<0.01	<0.01		0.01	2169311
pH	pH		N/A	6.82	6.83	6.83	N/A	2168601
Total Phosphorus	mg/L		0.002	0.005	0.004		0.002	2171573
Reactive Silica (SiO2)	mg/L		0.5	3.2	3.1		0.5	2169278
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	6	2	2	<2		2	2167435
Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	mg/L		2	10	10		2	2169360
Turbidity	NTU		0.1	0.3	0.3		0.1	2168563
Conductivity	uS/cm		1	220	220	220	1	2168615
Subcontracted Analysis								
Subcontract Parameter	N/A		N/A	ATTACHED	ATTACHED		N/A	2165759
N/A = Not Applicable RDL = Reportable Detection Limit QC Batch = Quality Control Batch								

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

 SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF WATER**

Maxxam ID		GA6242			GA6244	GA6244		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31			2010/05/31	2010/05/31		
		13.00			12.40	12.40		
COC Number		N/A			N/A	N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>HWY102-1-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>	<b>HWY102-2-31.05.10</b>	<b>HWY102-2-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>
						<b>Lab-Dup</b>		

<b>Calculated Parameters</b>								
Anion Sum	me/L	1.11	N/A	2165100	5.13		N/A	2165100
Bicarb Alkalinity (calc as CaCO3)	mg/L	<1	1	2165097	6		1	2165097
Calculated TDS	mg/L	67	1	2165103	282		1	2165103
Carb Alkalinity (calc as CaCO3)	mg/L	<1	1	2165097	<1		1	2165097
Cation Sum	me/L	1.06	N/A	2165100	4.17		N/A	2165100
Hardness (CaCO3)	mg/L	17	1	2165098	23		1	2165098
Ion Balance (% Difference)	%	2.30	N/A	2165099	10.3		N/A	2165099
Langelier Index (@ 20C)	N/A	NC		2165101	-3.72			2165101
Langelier Index (@ 4C)	N/A	NC		2165102	-3.97			2165102
Nitrate (N)	mg/L	0.69	0.05	2164972	0.10		0.05	2164972
Saturation pH (@ 20C)	N/A	NC		2165101	9.77			2165101
Saturation pH (@ 4C)	N/A	NC		2165102	10.0			2165102
<b>Inorganics</b>								
Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	mg/L	<5	5	2169358	6		5	2171519
Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	mg/L	32	1	2169270	170		5	2171532
Colour	TCU	37	5	2169364	96		30	2171543
Nitrate + Nitrite	mg/L	0.69	0.05	2169369	0.10		0.05	2171548
Nitrite (N)	mg/L	<0.01	0.01	2169245	<0.01		0.01	2171549
Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	mg/L	<0.05	0.05	2171726	<0.05		0.05	2171726
Total Organic Carbon (C)	mg/L	4.7	0.5	2173063	7.2		0.5	2173063
Orthophosphate (P)	mg/L	<0.01	0.01	2169311	<0.01		0.01	2171544
pH	pH	5.48	N/A	2169297	6.05		N/A	2169297
Total Phosphorus	mg/L	0.006	0.002	2171573	0.010	0.010	0.002	2171573
Reactive Silica (SiO2)	mg/L	1.1	0.5	2169278	3.0		0.5	2171535
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	<2	2	2166727	34	36	10	2166727
Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	mg/L	8	2	2169360	11		2	2171534
Turbidity	NTU	1.4	0.1	2168563	2.6		0.1	2170396
Conductivity	uS/cm	130	1	2169309	590		1	2169309
<b>Subcontracted Analysis</b>								
Subcontract Parameter	N/A	ATTACHED	N/A	2165759	ATTACHED		N/A	2165759

N/A = Not Applicable  
 RDL = Reportable Detection Limit  
 QC Batch = Quality Control Batch

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF WATER**

Maxxam ID		GA6247	GA6249		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31 13:35	2010/05/31 14:30		
COC Number		N/A	N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>PML1-31.05.10</b>	<b>PML2--31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>

<b>Calculated Parameters</b>					
Anion Sum	me/L	2.34	2.07	N/A	2165100
Bicarb. Alkalinity (calc. as CaCO3)	mg/L	7	6	1	2165097
Calculated TDS	mg/L	137	120	1	2165103
Carb. Alkalinity (calc. as CaCO3)	mg/L	<1	<1	1	2165097
Cation Sum	me/L	2.11	1.88	N/A	2165100
Hardness (CaCO3)	mg/L	26	23	1	2165098
Ion Balance (% Difference)	%	5.17	4.81	N/A	2165099
Langelier Index (@ 20C)	N/A	-2.96	-3.06		2165101
Langelier Index (@ 4C)	N/A	-3.21	-3.31		2165102
Nitrate (N)	mg/L	0.42	0.19	0.05	2164972
Saturation pH (@ 20C)	N/A	9.59	9.72		2165101
Saturation pH (@ 4C)	N/A	9.84	9.97		2165102
<b>Inorganics</b>					
Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	mg/L	7	6	5	2171519
Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	mg/L	67	62	1	2171532
Colour	TCU	19	20	5	2171543
Nitrate + Nitrite	mg/L	0.42	0.19	0.05	2171548
Nitrite (N)	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	2171549
Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.05	2171726
Total Organic Carbon (C)	mg/L	0.7	3.2	0.5	2173063
Orthophosphate (P)	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	0.01	2171544
pH	pH	6.63	6.66	N/A	2169297
Total Phosphorus	mg/L	0.018	0.010	0.002	2171573
Reactive Silica (SiO2)	mg/L	3.8	2.6	0.5	2171535
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	7	15	2	2166727
Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	mg/L	13	10	2	2171534
Turbidity	NTU	8.2	1.0	0.1	2170396
Conductivity	uS/cm	260	230	1	2169309
<b>Subcontracted Analysis</b>					
Subcontract Parameter	N/A	ATTACHED	ATTACHED	N/A	2165759

N/A = Not Applicable  
 RDL = Reportable Detection Limit  
 QC Batch = Quality Control Batch

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (WATER)**

Maxxam ID		GA6227	GA6238	GA6239	GA6240	GA6240		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31		
		9.00	11.00	10.15	11.30	11.30		
COC Number		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	Units	LSD-31.05.10	KL1-31.05.10	KL2-31.05.10	KL3-31.05.10	KL3-31.05.10 Lab-Dup	RDL	QC Batch

Metals								
Total Aluminum (Al)	ug/L	349	289	175	124	125	5.0	2167561
Total Antimony (Sb)	ug/L	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167561
Total Arsenic (As)	ug/L	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167561
Total Barium (Ba)	ug/L	15.3	18.5	11.7	15.7	15.9	1.0	2167561
Total Beryllium (Be)	ug/L	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167561
Total Bismuth (Bi)	ug/L	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167561
Total Boron (B)	ug/L	41.4	11.4	14.7	7.8	8.4	5.0	2167561
Total Cadmium (Cd)	ug/L	0.018	0.053	0.018	0.030	0.035	0.017	2167561
Total Calcium (Ca)	ug/L	7990	7720	3440	6810	6950	100	2167561
Total Chromium (Cr)	ug/L	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167561
Total Cobalt (Co)	ug/L	<0.40	0.54	<0.40	<0.40	<0.40	0.40	2167561
Total Copper (Cu)	ug/L	<2.0	5.8	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167561
Total Iron (Fe)	ug/L	554	313	227	73	75	50	2167561
Total Lead (Pb)	ug/L	3.02	10.3	1.01	0.60	0.56	0.50	2167561
Total Magnesium (Mg)	ug/L	1990	1420	921	1220	1240	100	2167561
Total Manganese (Mn)	ug/L	113	79.2	43.2	36.8	37.9	2.0	2167561
Total Molybdenum (Mo)	ug/L	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167561
Total Nickel (Ni)	ug/L	<2.0	3.2	<2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2167561
Total Phosphorus (P)	ug/L	<100	<100	<100	<100	<100	100	2167561
Total Potassium (K)	ug/L	1180	876	716	791	800	100	2167561
Total Selenium (Se)	ug/L	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167561
Total Silver (Ag)	ug/L	<0.10	<0.10	0.42	<0.10	<0.10	0.10	2167561
Total Sodium (Na)	ug/L	24800	31800	10700	28300	28600	100	2167561
Total Strontium (Sr)	ug/L	36.3	39.1	17.8	33.5	34.1	2.0	2167561
Total Thallium (Tl)	ug/L	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	0.10	2167561
Total Tin (Sn)	ug/L	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167561
Total Titanium (Ti)	ug/L	7.2	6.4	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167561
Total Uranium (U)	ug/L	<0.10	0.11	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	0.10	2167561
Total Vanadium (V)	ug/L	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167561
Total Zinc (Zn)	ug/L	7.2	14.4	5.4	9.7	12.0	5.0	2167561

N/A = Not Applicable  
 RDL = Reportable Detection Limit  
 QC Batch = Quality Control Batch



Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (WATER)**

Maxxam ID		GA6241		GA6242		GA6244		GA6247		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31		2010/05/31		2010/05/31		2010/05/31		
		11.20		13.00		12.40		13.35		
COC Number		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>KL4-31.05.10</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>	<b>HWY102-1-31.05.10</b>	<b>HWY102-2-31.05.10</b>	<b>PML1-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>		

<b>Metals</b>									
Total Aluminum (Al)	ug/L	125	2167561	169	189	665	5.0	2167566	
Total Antimony (Sb)	ug/L	<1.0	2167561	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167566	
Total Arsenic (As)	ug/L	<1.0	2167561	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167566	
Total Barium (Ba)	ug/L	16.6	2167561	52.9	53.1	35.3	1.0	2167566	
Total Beryllium (Be)	ug/L	<1.0	2167561	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167566	
Total Bismuth (Bi)	ug/L	<2.0	2167561	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167566	
Total Boron (B)	ug/L	8.6	2167561	11.4	7.9	11.3	5.0	2167566	
Total Cadmium (Cd)	ug/L	0.031	2167561	0.043	0.051	0.032	0.017	2167566	
Total Calcium (Ca)	ug/L	6810	2167561	4930	7440	8370	100	2167566	
Total Chromium (Cr)	ug/L	<1.0	2167561	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167566	
Total Cobalt (Co)	ug/L	<0.40	2167561	0.50	0.66	0.96	0.40	2167566	
Total Copper (Cu)	ug/L	<2.0	2167561	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2167566	
Total Iron (Fe)	ug/L	82	2167561	146	1380	837	50	2167566	
Total Lead (Pb)	ug/L	3.23	2167561	2.37	1.61	1.73	0.50	2167566	
Total Magnesium (Mg)	ug/L	1220	2167561	1080	963	1240	100	2167566	
Total Manganese (Mn)	ug/L	34.5	2167561	55.3	387	142	2.0	2167566	
Total Molybdenum (Mo)	ug/L	<2.0	2167561	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167566	
Total Nickel (Ni)	ug/L	2.0	2167561	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167566	
Total Phosphorus (P)	ug/L	<100	2167561	<100	<100	<100	100	2167566	
Total Potassium (K)	ug/L	807	2167561	1140	984	1160	100	2167566	
Total Selenium (Se)	ug/L	<1.0	2167561	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	1.0	2167566	
Total Silver (Ag)	ug/L	<0.10	2167561	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	0.10	2167566	
Total Sodium (Na)	ug/L	28500	2167561	15900	83700	35200	100	2167566	
Total Strontium (Sr)	ug/L	33.1	2167561	29.1	37.4	36.3	2.0	2167566	
Total Thallium (Tl)	ug/L	<0.10	2167561	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	0.10	2167566	
Total Tin (Sn)	ug/L	<2.0	2167561	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167566	
Total Titanium (Ti)	ug/L	<2.0	2167561	<2.0	<2.0	7.8	2.0	2167566	
Total Uranium (U)	ug/L	<0.10	2167561	<0.10	<0.10	<0.10	0.10	2167566	
Total Vanadium (V)	ug/L	<2.0	2167561	<2.0	<2.0	<2.0	2.0	2167566	
Total Zinc (Zn)	ug/L	10.4	2167561	16.4	13.6	10.0	5.0	2167566	

N/A = Not Applicable  
 RDL = Reportable Detection Limit  
 QC Batch = Quality Control Batch

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**ELEMENTS BY ICP/MS (WATER)**

Maxxam ID		GA6249		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31 14:30		
COC Number		N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>PML2--31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>

<b>Metals</b>				
Total Aluminum (Al)	ug/L	1030	5.0	2167566
Total Antimony (Sb)	ug/L	<1.0	1.0	2167566
Total Arsenic (As)	ug/L	<1.0	1.0	2167566
Total Barium (Ba)	ug/L	23.0	1.0	2167566
Total Beryllium (Be)	ug/L	<1.0	1.0	2167566
Total Bismuth (Bi)	ug/L	<2.0	2.0	2167566
Total Boron (B)	ug/L	8.2	5.0	2167566
Total Cadmium (Cd)	ug/L	0.037	0.017	2167566
Total Calcium (Ca)	ug/L	7170	100	2167566
Total Chromium (Cr)	ug/L	<1.0	1.0	2167566
Total Cobalt (Co)	ug/L	0.65	0.40	2167566
Total Copper (Cu)	ug/L	3.3	2.0	2167566
Total Iron (Fe)	ug/L	1090	50	2167566
Total Lead (Pb)	ug/L	2.39	0.50	2167566
Total Magnesium (Mg)	ug/L	1250	100	2167566
Total Manganese (Mn)	ug/L	159	2.0	2167566
Total Molybdenum (Mo)	ug/L	<2.0	2.0	2167566
Total Nickel (Ni)	ug/L	2.2	2.0	2167566
Total Phosphorus (P)	ug/L	<100	100	2167566
Total Potassium (K)	ug/L	984	100	2167566
Total Selenium (Se)	ug/L	<1.0	1.0	2167566
Total Silver (Ag)	ug/L	<0.10	0.10	2167566
Total Sodium (Na)	ug/L	31100	100	2167566
Total Strontium (Sr)	ug/L	34.7	2.0	2167566
Total Thallium (Tl)	ug/L	<0.10	0.10	2167566
Total Tin (Sn)	ug/L	<2.0	2.0	2167566
Total Titanium (Ti)	ug/L	21.3	2.0	2167566
Total Uranium (U)	ug/L	0.10	0.10	2167566
Total Vanadium (V)	ug/L	<2.0	2.0	2167566
Total Zinc (Zn)	ug/L	18.3	5.0	2167566

N/A = Not Applicable  
 RDL = Reportable Detection Limit  
 QC Batch = Quality Control Batch

Maxxam Job #: B068678  
 Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**MICROBIOLOGY (WATER)**

Maxxam ID		GA6227	GA6238	GA6239	GA6240	GA6241		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31		
		9:00	11:00	10:15	11:30	11:20		
COC Number		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>LSD-31.05.10</b>	<b>KL1-31.05.10</b>	<b>KL2-31.05.10</b>	<b>KL3-31.05.10</b>	<b>KL4-31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>

<b>Microbiological</b>								
Escherichia coli	CFU/100mL	4	9	>250	2	1	1	2165780
Total Coliforms	CFU/100mL	>250	>250	>250	190	100	1	2165780

N/A = Not Applicable  
 RDL = Reportable Detection Limit  
 QC Batch = Quality Control Batch

Maxxam ID		GA6242	GA6244	GA6247	GA6249		
Sampling Date		2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31	2010/05/31		
		13:00	12:40	13:35	14:30		
COC Number		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
	<b>Units</b>	<b>HWY102-1-31.05.10</b>	<b>HWY102-2-31.05.10</b>	<b>PML1-31.05.10</b>	<b>PML2--31.05.10</b>	<b>RDL</b>	<b>QC Batch</b>

<b>Microbiological</b>							
Escherichia coli	CFU/100mL	12	9	19	69	1	2165780
Total Coliforms	CFU/100mL	>250	>250	>250	>250	1	2165780

N/A = Not Applicable  
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Maxxam Job #: B068678  
Report Date: 2010/06/10

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
Client Project #: 020331-0002  
Project name: BEDFORD WEST

**GENERAL COMMENTS**

- Sample GA6240-01: RCap Ion Balance acceptable. Anion/cation agreement within 0.2 meq/L.
- Sample GA6241-01: RCap Ion Balance acceptable. Anion/cation agreement within 0.2 meq/L.
- Sample GA6244-01: Poor RCap Ion Balance due to sample matrix. Cation values verified by repeat analysis.
- Sample GA6247-01: RCap Ion Balance acceptable. Anion/cation agreement within 0.2 meq/L.

**Results relate only to the items tested.**

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
 Attention: Derek Heath  
 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
 P.O. #:  
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Quality Assurance Report  
 Maxxam Job Number: DB068678

QA/QC Batch	Date Analyzed	Parameter	Value	Recovery	Units	QC Limits
Num Init	QC Type	Parameter	yyyy/mm/dd			
2165780	ODE	Method Blank	Escherichia coli	2010/05/31	<1	CFU/100mL
			Total Coliforms	2010/05/31	<1	CFU/100mL
2166727	JDW	QC Standard	Total Suspended Solids	2010/06/01	99	%
		Method Blank	Total Suspended Solids	2010/06/01	<1	mg/L
		RPD [GA6244-01]	Total Suspended Solids	2010/06/01	NC	%
2167435	JDW	QC Standard	Total Suspended Solids	2010/06/02	100	%
		Method Blank	Total Suspended Solids	2010/06/02	<1	mg/L
		RPD [GA6239-01]	Total Suspended Solids	2010/06/02	NC	%
2167561	MLB	Matrix Spike [GA6241-01]	Total Aluminum (Al)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Antimony (Sb)	2010/06/02	105	%
			Total Arsenic (As)	2010/06/02	102	%
			Total Barium (Ba)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Beryllium (Be)	2010/06/02	113	%
			Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02	117	%
			Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02	105	%
			Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02	98	%
			Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02	97	%
			Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02	97	%
			Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02	100	%
			Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02	99	%
			Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02	106	%
			Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02	96	%
			Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02	105	%
			Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02	103	%
			Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02	99	%
			Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02	NC	%
			Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02	106	%
			Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02	100	%
			Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02	107	%
			Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02	NC	%
		Spiked Blank	Total Aluminum (Al)	2010/06/02	112	%
			Total Antimony (Sb)	2010/06/02	104	%
			Total Arsenic (As)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Barium (Ba)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Beryllium (Be)	2010/06/02	105	%
			Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02	102	%
			Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02	107	%
			Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02	105	%
			Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02	103	%
			Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02	99	%
			Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02	99	%
			Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02	107	%
			Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02	101	%
			Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02	106	%

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Quality Assurance Report (Continued)

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QA/QC Batch	QC Type	Parameter	Date Analyzed yyyy/mm/dd	Value	Recovery	Units	QC Limits		
2167561	MLB	Spiked Blank	Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120		
			Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02		99 %	80 - 120		
			Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02		101 %	80 - 120		
			Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120		
			Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02		104 %	80 - 120		
			Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02		101 %	80 - 120		
			Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02		111 %	80 - 120		
			Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02		106 %	80 - 120		
			Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02		103 %	80 - 120		
			Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02		105 %	80 - 120		
			Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02		103 %	80 - 120		
			Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02		106 %	80 - 120		
			Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02		99 %	80 - 120		
			Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02		144 (1) %	80 - 120		
			Method Blank		Total Aluminum (Al)	2010/06/02	<5.0		ug/L
Total Antimony (Sb)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L			
Total Arsenic (As)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L			
Total Barium (Ba)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L			
Total Beryllium (Be)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L			
Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02	<5.0				ug/L			
Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02	<0.017				ug/L			
Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L			
Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L			
Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02	<0.40				ug/L			
Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02	<50				ug/L			
Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02	<0.50				ug/L			
Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L			
Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L			
Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L			
Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L			
Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02	<0.10				ug/L			
Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L			
Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02	<0.10				ug/L			
Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02	<0.10				ug/L			
Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L			
Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02	<5.0				ug/L			
RPD [GA6240-01]		Total Aluminum (Al)			2010/06/02	1.4		%	25
		Total Antimony (Sb)			2010/06/02	NC		%	25
		Total Arsenic (As)			2010/06/02	NC		%	25
		Total Barium (Ba)			2010/06/02	1.2		%	25
		Total Beryllium (Be)			2010/06/02	NC		%	25
		Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02	NC		%	25		
		Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02	NC		%	25		
		Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02	NC		%	25		
		Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02	2.1		%	25		
		Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02	NC		%	25		
Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02	NC		%	25				

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QA/QC Batch	QC Type	Parameter	Date Analyzed yyyy/mm/dd	Value	Recovery	Units	QC Limits	
2167561	MLB	RPD [GA6240-01]	Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02	1.8	%	25	
			Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02	3.1	%	25	
			Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02	1.2	%	25	
			Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02	1.3	%	25	
			Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02	1.6	%	25	
			Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02	NC	%	25	
			2167566	MLB	Matrix Spike	Total Aluminum (Al)	2010/06/02	
Total Antimony (Sb)	2010/06/02					101	%	80 - 120
Total Arsenic (As)	2010/06/02					101	%	80 - 120
Total Barium (Ba)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Beryllium (Be)	2010/06/02					105	%	80 - 120
Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02					99	%	80 - 120
Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02					113	%	80 - 120
Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02					106	%	80 - 120
Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02					100	%	80 - 120
Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02					97	%	80 - 120
Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02					95	%	80 - 120
Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02					100	%	80 - 120
Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02					98	%	80 - 120
Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02					105	%	80 - 120
Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02					96	%	80 - 120
Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02					107	%	80 - 120
Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02					105	%	80 - 120
Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02					96	%	80 - 120
Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02					NC	%	80 - 120
Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02					103	%	80 - 120
Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02					98	%	80 - 120
Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02					98	%	80 - 120
Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02					107	%	80 - 120
Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02					103	%	80 - 120
Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02					98	%	80 - 120
Spiked Blank			Total Aluminum (Al)	2010/06/02		110	%	80 - 120
			Total Antimony (Sb)	2010/06/02		103	%	80 - 120
			Total Arsenic (As)	2010/06/02		102	%	80 - 120
			Total Barium (Ba)	2010/06/02		104	%	80 - 120
			Total Beryllium (Be)	2010/06/02		106	%	80 - 120
			Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02		104	%	80 - 120

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
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 Client Project #: 020331-0002  
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Quality Assurance Report (Continued)  
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QA/QC Batch	QC Type	Parameter	Date Analyzed yyyy/mm/dd	Value	Recovery	Units	QC Limits			
2167566	MLB	Spiked Blank	Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02		114 %	80 - 120			
			Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02		104 %	80 - 120			
			Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02		106 %	80 - 120			
			Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120			
			Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120			
			Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120			
			Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02		103 %	80 - 120			
			Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120			
			Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02		105 %	80 - 120			
			Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02		107 %	80 - 120			
			Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02		103 %	80 - 120			
			Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02		101 %	80 - 120			
			Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02		108 %	80 - 120			
			Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02		109 %	80 - 120			
			Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02		108 %	80 - 120			
			Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02		101 %	80 - 120			
			Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02		231 (2) %	80 - 120			
			Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02		107 %	80 - 120			
			Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02		104 %	80 - 120			
			Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02		108 %	80 - 120			
			Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02		117 %	80 - 120			
			Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02		106 %	80 - 120			
			Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02		102 %	80 - 120			
			Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02		132 (1) %	80 - 120			
			Method Blank			Total Aluminum (Al)	2010/06/02	<5.0	ug/L	
						Total Antimony (Sb)	2010/06/02	<1.0	ug/L	
Total Arsenic (As)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L				
Total Barium (Ba)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L				
Total Beryllium (Be)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L				
Total Bismuth (Bi)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Boron (B)	2010/06/02	<5.0				ug/L				
Total Cadmium (Cd)	2010/06/02	<0.017				ug/L				
Total Calcium (Ca)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L				
Total Chromium (Cr)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L				
Total Cobalt (Co)	2010/06/02	<0.40				ug/L				
Total Copper (Cu)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Iron (Fe)	2010/06/02	<50				ug/L				
Total Lead (Pb)	2010/06/02	<0.50				ug/L				
Total Magnesium (Mg)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L				
Total Manganese (Mn)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Molybdenum (Mo)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Nickel (Ni)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L				
Total Potassium (K)	2010/06/02	<100				ug/L				
Total Selenium (Se)	2010/06/02	<1.0				ug/L				
Total Silver (Ag)	2010/06/02	<0.10				ug/L				
Total Sodium (Na)	2010/06/02	159, RDL=100 (3)				ug/L				
Total Strontium (Sr)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Thallium (Tl)	2010/06/02	<0.10				ug/L				
Total Tin (Sn)	2010/06/02	<2.0				ug/L				
Total Titanium (Ti)	2010/06/02	<2.0	ug/L							
Total Uranium (U)	2010/06/02	<0.10	ug/L							
Total Vanadium (V)	2010/06/02	<2.0	ug/L							
Total Zinc (Zn)	2010/06/02	<5.0	ug/L							
RPD		Total Phosphorus (P)	2010/06/02	NC	%		25			



SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
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QA/QC Batch	QC Type	Parameter	Date Analyzed	Value	Recovery	Units	QC Limits
Num Init			yyyy/mm/dd				
2168563 ARS	QC Standard	Turbidity	2010/06/02		99	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Turbidity	2010/06/02	<0.1		NTU	
	RPD	Turbidity	2010/06/02	NC		%	25
2168601 ARS	QC Standard	pH	2010/06/02		101	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	pH	2010/06/02	5.67		pH	
	RPD [GA6241-01]	pH	2010/06/02	0		%	25
2168615 ARS	QC Standard	Conductivity	2010/06/02		103	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Conductivity	2010/06/02	<1		uS/cm	
	RPD [GA6241-01]	Conductivity	2010/06/02	0.5		%	25
2169245 SMT	Matrix Spike	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/04		67 (4)	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/04		102	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/04		109	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/04	<0.01		mg/L	
	RPD	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/04	NC		%	25
2169270 SMT	Matrix Spike	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/04		98	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/04		99	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/04		102	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/04	<1		mg/L	
	RPD	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/04	0.5		%	25
2169278 ABU	Matrix Spike	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/03		64 (4)	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/03		99	%	75 - 125
	Spiked Blank	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/03		95	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/03	<0.5		mg/L	
	RPD	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/03	NC		%	25
2169297 ARS	QC Standard	pH	2010/06/03		100	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	pH	2010/06/03	5.58		pH	
	RPD	pH	2010/06/03	2.1		%	25
2169309 ARS	QC Standard	Conductivity	2010/06/03		103	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Conductivity	2010/06/03	<1		uS/cm	
	RPD	Conductivity	2010/06/03	0		%	25
2169311 SMT	Matrix Spike	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/04		88	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/04		104	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/04		99	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/04	<0.01		mg/L	
	RPD	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/04	NC		%	25
2169358 MCN	Matrix Spike	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07		NC	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07		105	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07		107	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07	<5		mg/L	
	RPD	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07	NC		%	25
2169360 JOA	Matrix Spike	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07		107	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07		102	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07		103	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07	<2		mg/L	
	RPD	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07	NC		%	25
2169364 SMT	QC Standard	Colour	2010/06/03		109	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Colour	2010/06/03	<5		TCU	
	RPD	Colour	2010/06/03	NC		%	25
2169369 SMT	Matrix Spike	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/04		103	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/04		99	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/04		104	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/04	<0.05		mg/L	
	RPD	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/04	NC		%	25
2170396 ARS	QC Standard	Turbidity	2010/06/04		97	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Turbidity	2010/06/04	<0.1		NTU	

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QA/QC Batch	QC Type	Parameter	Date Analyzed yyyy/mm/dd	Value	Recovery	Units	QC Limits
2170396 ARS	RPD	Turbidity	2010/06/04	NC		%	25
2171519 ABU	Matrix Spike	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07		NC	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07		101	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07		104	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07	<5		mg/L	
	RPD	Total Alkalinity (Total as CaCO3)	2010/06/07	4.3		%	25
2171532 MCN	Matrix Spike	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/07		NC	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/07		104	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/07		106	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/07	<1		mg/L	
	RPD	Dissolved Chloride (Cl)	2010/06/07	0.6		%	25
2171534 MCN	Matrix Spike	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07		105	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07		107	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07		110	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07	<2		mg/L	
	RPD	Dissolved Sulphate (SO4)	2010/06/07	NC		%	25
2171535 JOA	Matrix Spike	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/07		NC	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/07		99	%	75 - 125
	Spiked Blank	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/07		93	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/07	<0.5		mg/L	
	RPD	Reactive Silica (SiO2)	2010/06/07	1		%	25
2171543 SMT	QC Standard	Colour	2010/06/08		110	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Colour	2010/06/08	<5		TCU	
	RPD	Colour	2010/06/08	NC		%	25
2171544 SMT	Matrix Spike	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/08		96	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/08		101	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/08		101	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/08	<0.01		mg/L	
	RPD	Orthophosphate (P)	2010/06/08	NC		%	25
2171548 SMT	Matrix Spike	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/08		100	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/08		98	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/08		105	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/08	<0.05		mg/L	
	RPD	Nitrate + Nitrite	2010/06/08	1.7		%	25
2171549 MCN	Matrix Spike	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/08		91	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/08		97	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/08		102	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/08	<0.01		mg/L	
	RPD	Nitrite (N)	2010/06/08	NC (5)		%	25
2171573 VRO	Matrix Spike	Total Phosphorus	2010/06/08		100	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Total Phosphorus	2010/06/08		109	%	85 - 115
	Spiked Blank	Total Phosphorus	2010/06/08		104	%	85 - 115
	Method Blank	Total Phosphorus	2010/06/08	0.003, RDL=0.002		mg/L	
	RPD [GA6244-03]	Total Phosphorus	2010/06/08	NC		%	20
2171726 MCN	Matrix Spike	Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	2010/06/07		NC	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	2010/06/08		105	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	2010/06/07		98	%	N/A
	Method Blank	Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	2010/06/07	<0.05		mg/L	
	RPD	Nitrogen (Ammonia Nitrogen)	2010/06/07	10.5		%	25
2173063 SSI	Matrix Spike	Total Organic Carbon (C)	2010/06/08		104	%	80 - 120
	QC Standard	Total Organic Carbon (C)	2010/06/08		102	%	80 - 120
	Spiked Blank	Total Organic Carbon (C)	2010/06/08		100	%	80 - 120
	Method Blank	Total Organic Carbon (C)	2010/06/08	<0.5		mg/L	
	RPD	Total Organic Carbon (C)	2010/06/08	2.8		%	25

SNC Lavalin Inc, Environment Division  
Attention: Derek Heath  
Client Project #: 020331-0002  
P.O. #:  
Project name: BEDFORD WEST

Quality Assurance Report (Continued)

Maxxam Job Number: DB068678

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample. Used to evaluate the variance in the measurement.  
Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate sample matrix interference.  
QC Standard: A blank matrix to which a known amount of the analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery.  
Spiked Blank: A blank matrix to which a known amount of the analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery.  
Method Blank: A blank matrix containing all reagents used in the analytical procedure. Used to identify laboratory contamination.  
NC (Matrix Spike): The recovery in the matrix spike was not calculated. The relative difference between the concentration in the parent sample and the spiked amount was not sufficiently significant to permit a reliable recovery calculation.  
NC (RPD): The RPD was not calculated. The level of analyte detected in the parent sample and its duplicate was not sufficiently significant to permit a reliable calculation.

- ( 1 ) Elevated recovery due to low level lab contamination. Minimal impact on data quality.
- ( 2 ) Elevated recovery due to memory effects.
- ( 3 ) Elevated sodium due to memory effects. No impact on data quality.
- ( 4 ) Poor spike recovery due to sample matrix.
- ( 5 ) Elevated RDL due to sample matrix. Unacceptable matrix spike recovery noted on undiluted sample.



# Dalhousie University

Department of Oceanography  
Halifax, N.S.  
B3H 4J1

08-June-10 Maxxam Analytics Inc., 200 Bluewater Road, Bedford, NS, B4B 1G9

Attention: Michelle Hill  
algae by fluorescence

Re: Determination of chlorophyll a in

Maxxam Project#: B068678

## Acidification Technique:

Maxxam ID	Client ID	Chl a ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
GA6227-02R	LSD-31.05.10	1.21
GA6238-02R	KL1-31.05.10	1.73
GA6239-02R	KL2-31.05.10	0.73
GA6240-02R	KL3-31.05.10	1.30
GA6241-02R	KL4-31.05.10	0.92
GA6242-02R	HWY102-1-31.05	18.12
GA6244-02R	HWY102-2-31.05	0.85
GA6247-02R	PML1-31.05.10	0.82
GA6249-02R	PML2-31.05.10	3.50

## Welschmeyer Technique:

Maxxam ID	Client ID	Chl a ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
GA6227-02R	LSD-31.05.10	1.32
GA6238-02R	KL1-31.05.10	1.61
GA6239-02R	KL2-31.05.10	0.66
GA6240-02R	KL3-31.05.10	1.09
GA6241-02R	KL4-31.05.10	0.77
GA6242-02R	HWY102-1-31.05	17.62
GA6244-02R	HWY102-2-31.05	0.85
GA6247-02R	PML1-31.05.10	0.74
GA6249-02R	PML2-31.05.10	3.39

- **CHI a = chlorophyll a**
- **An underestimation of chl a occurs by the fluorescence acidification technique in the presence of Chl b. Since chl b containing chlorophytes are often present in freshwater ecosystems another technique (welschmeyer) was also employed.**
- **Reference for Welschmeyer technique Limnol. Oceanogr., 39(8) 1994, 1985-1992**

**Received: 02-June-10  
Completed: 03-June-10**

*Cathy Ryan*

**Cathy Ryan**