CITY OF HALIFAX

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HALIFAX NOVA SCOTIA

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS

OF THE

CITY GOVERNMENT OF HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA,

FOR THE MUNICIPAL YEAR

1880-1.



HALIFAX : PRINTED BY BLACKADAR BROS., 1882.

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF HALIFAX,

1880-81.

MAYOR.

STEPHEN TOBIN, Esc.

ALDERMEN.

WARD NO. 1.-GEORGE FRASER, THOMAS CLAY, J. C. MACKINTOSH.

" " 2.-T. SPELMAN, T. TRENAMAN, M. D. A. HESSLEIN,

> " " 3.-ROBERT MOTTON, GEO. SANFORD, T. P. CONNOLLY.

11

" 4.-GEO. McLELLAN, THOS. WALSH, M. D., P. O'MULLIN.

" 5.-LAURENCE HOULETT. WM. WOODILL, JAMES R. GRAHAM,

" 6.-WM. NISBET, DAVID MCPHERSON, DOUGLAS M. STORY.

STIPENDIARY MAGISTEATE—HENRY PRYOR. CITY RECORDER—NORMAN J. RITCHIE. CITY TREASURER—EDWARD G. W. GREENWOOD. CITY CLERK—THOMAS RHIND. CITY MARSHALL—GARRET COTTER. CITY ENGINEER—EDWARD H. KEATING. CITY AUDITOR—JOHN A. BELL.

[Extract from Minutes of City Council, March 22nd, 1882.]

RESOLVED, That the Annual Statements and Reports of City Council, and the several Civic Departments be published as usual, and that Aldermen MacCoy, Connolly and Nisbetbe a Committee to superintend the same; and resolved that the City Clerk notify the several committees and departments to send in their reports without delay. (Passed.)

Enternant Macontare-HERAY PRIOL.

CITY MATSHEE-GARRENT COTTAR. CITY MAMMER-EDWARD M. MCATH'S.

Curr Attrinon-JOHN A. BHLL.

CHYTENERO, W. D. CHARDELERING CARRY TO PARTY AND DE

[A true extract.]

ATTA

THOS. RHIND,

- City Clerk.

ESTIMATE FOR 1880-1:

Ave and Ladder Company in orf

3

00

The Committee of Public Accounts beg to submit, for the consideration of the City Council, the Estimate of Civic Expenditure for the year 1880-81:

SALARIES :

		and the second sec
His Worship the Mayor	\$1000	00
His Honor the Recorder	1200	
The City Treasurer and his Assistant,	1: 92018	all verb
(part.) The City Auditor	1400	00
The City Auditor	1200	00
The City Clerk	1260	00
The Assistant Clerk	600	00
The Second Assistant Clerk.	200	00
The Clerk of Licenses	540	00
Inspector of Assessments	900	00
Ward Assessors	1000	00
Keeper of City Clock	100	00
Keeper of City Building	200	00
City Medical Officer	720	00
Clerk to Board of Health	100	.00
Amount allowed Collector of City and		New 1 deate
Water Rates	500	00 1
(1) E16,228		

Carried forward \$10,920 00

Amount brought forward \$10,920 00

POLICE DEPARTMENT :

Salary of City Marshal	\$ 1080	00	
Salaries of Deputy Marshals (2), \$630			
each	1,260	00	
Salary of City Detective	540	00	
Six Police Sergeants, \$450 each	2,700	00	
30 Policemen, \$400 each	12,000	00	
Clothing for 38 men at \$40 each	1,520		
Keeper of Lock-up	56	00	
Keeper of Engine House, Gerrish St	350	00	
Six months allowance do	315		

----\$19,821 00

FIRE DEPARTMENT:

Salary of Telegraph Operator	\$ 300	00
Maintenance of Fire Alarm	200	00
Maintenance of Steam Fire Engines	800	
Ordinary Expenses	2500	00
Union Engine Company	400	00
Union Protection.	400	00
Axe and Ladder Company	100	00
Overdrawn in Department last year	1662	36
Contingencies	100	
	16 52	
···· 00 0021		

_____\$ 6462 36

CITY PRISON :

Salary of Governor and Matron	00
Maintenance	00 Clark
Overdrawn last year	76
\$9378	76
Less probable income 1500	00
200 00	
BOARD OF CITY WORKS :	Eesper of City City Medical C
Repairs of City Property \$ 1,000	00
Internal Health	72
Streets-Labor and Material 15,144	88
Concernied forward	\$67,597 72

ESTIMATE.

A mount brought forward \$67,597 72

INTEREST:

mola

0	ld Street Lo	an, D. C.,	\$35,000 6 p.	c.\$2100	00	o't
	'k Sidew'ks)		17,200 6 p.			
	do.	\$48,000		c. 604	48	
	do.	> \$ 40,000 }	16,000 51 p.	c. 856	44 casal	
	do.		4,000 5 p.			. A .
1 E	uneral Debt.		24,000 5½ p.	c. 1284	83	12
M	larket Slip		8,000 5 p.	c. 389	33	
	urrent Intere			1500		- GZ
Iı	nterest on Pi	rison Debt	Losi - monde	reconstructor		
	renewed			2145	00	
Ir	nterest on Ho	spital do	Contraction and	2160		
		ande Mala		and the Part of the	-\$12,239	15

.....Vrietov

MISCELLANEOUS:

60.000.0018

Gas and Fuel for City Buildings	\$ 300	00
Gas Co., say 300 lamps, at \$24		
Printing and Stationery		00
Premiums of Insurance		00
Citizens' Free Library	1000	00
Allowance to Mrs. Tobin	101	
Halifax Visiting Dispensary	600	00
Oil Lamps	600	00
Brick Sidewalk (Sinking Fund)	400	00
Allowance for short collection of Rates.	7000	00 como troli
Industrial School	196	33 0 1 1
New Bell for Engine House	1000	00
Infants' Home		00
		010 00F (

-\$19,297 61

7

Carried forward \$99,134 48

The survey officering School Inter....

Amount brought forward \$99,134 58

CONTINGENT ACCOUNT:

For this amount for current year.....\$1156 79 -----\$100,291 37

LESS PROBABLE INCOME :

Auction and Liquor Licenses	\$9000	00
Cabs, Trucks, Express and other		1986
Licenses		00
Fees City Court, Judgment Fees, etc.,		
from all sources	6000	00
Fees, etc., received from City Marshal	1000	00
Fees, etc., Detective Service		
Rents of City Property	3500	00
Dog Tax	700	00
Rents Exhibition Building	1350	00
0		00

\$22,750 00

\$77,541 37

EXTRA ASSESSMENTS, UNDER SPECIAL ACTS :

and for Care Databases. Main

Q.1	0.000	00
Salary of Stipendiary Magistrate \$		
Salary of City Engineer	1,800	00
City's proportion of County Assess-	1	
	18,300	00
Allowance for short collection of do.	1,000	00
City's propertion of Maintenance of	US CLUT	
Poor's Asylum	14,000	00
Public Schools, per Estimate	60,000	
Allowance for short collection of do.	3,000	
Estimate for Sanitary purposes	300	
Revisors of Electoral Lists	200	
Allowance to Board of City Works.	1,000	00 -
Maintenance of the Public Park	600	
Maintenance of the Public Gardens	1,500	100 A (C) 3
Maintenance of the Public Library	1,200	
Fire Department, special loan (last)	1,000	20,000 -
Special Loan Exhibition	2,000	
Treasurer collecting School Rates	800	
County do	200	
	200	0100

\$108,900 00

Carried forward \$186,441 37

Amount brought forward.

Amount orought forwara	
DEBENTURES IN N. S. CURRENCY :	
Interest on Debentures Poor's Asylum,	00
\$30,000, 6 p. c\$1752 Interest on Lockman Street, \$23,000	00
5t p. c	
Interest on Lockman Street, \$108,400.	95
5½ p. c	and which is
Interest on Central Engine House	
\$3,000, at 5½ p. c., \$8,000 at 6 p. c. 627	80
	\$ 9973 75
DEBENTURES IN DOMINION CURRENCY :	
Interest on Engine House, Gerrish St.,	
\$12,000, 6 p. c\$ 720 Interest on Debt for repairs to City	00
Interest on Debt for repairs to City	
property Debentures, \$5,000, 5 p. c., 275	00
Interest on Fire Alarm Telegraph De-	00
bentures, \$8,000, 6 p. c	00
Diseases Debentures, \$10,000, 6 p.c. 600	00
Interest on Sewerage Loan Debentures,	ADIR ARTON
\$40,000, 6 p. c	
Interest on Sewerage Loan Debentures,	
\$40,000, 6 p. c	
Interest on Sewerage Loan Debentures,	
\$30,000, 6 p. c 1800 Interest on Queen Street Extension De-	
bentures, \$5,000, 6 p. c 300	
Interest on Public Gardens Debentures,	
\$15,000, 6 p. c 900	00
Interest on Poor's Asylum and Hospital	protent. Mor
Debentures, \$2,500, 6 p. c 150	00
Interest on Special Loan, Fire Department 60	00
Interest on New Funded Debt	
Interest on Exhibition Loan	
manned of this smouth being convolution and an	
. to run 25 years, and S140,000 pictuanana	\$210,340 12

I certify that the above is a correct copy of Estimate passed by the Council July 10th and 30th, 1880.

THOS. RHIND, City Clerk.

Office of City Clerk, Halifax, 24th August, 1820

\$186 441 37

OFFICE OF CITY AUDITOR,

internet on Contral Repeting Planeter

Halifax, 29th August, 1881.

SIR,-I have the honor to submit and lay before Your Worship and the City Council, a general report upon the financial affairs of the city for the year ending 30th April, 1881. The total aggregate of the Civic Funded Debt, including \$165,718 for school debentures, amounted on 1st May, 1881, to \$1,491,945.18. With the exception of \$8,000 for debentures on the Market Slip Buildings, since paid off, the amount is substantially the same as it stood in May, 1880. The annual interest, however, has been somewhat reduced by the conversion of some of the six per cent. debentures into consolidated or permanent stock at five per cent. Upon a former occasion I reported that of the whole civic debt only about one sixth or \$250,000 was capable, under existing Acts, of such conversion, at least for the present. More than one-half of the whole civic debt consists of debentures for the Water Department, none of which include any provision for pre-payment, and ten years must elapse before the first issue of water debentures will fall due. In the meantime, as regards the \$250,000 alluded to, conversion has taken place already to the extent of \$183,000, forty-three thousand of this amount being consolidated stock at 5 per cent. to run 25 years, and \$140,000 permanent stock, also at 5 per cent. This stock was readily taken up at premiums varying from one-half to two and a half per cent.

The Floating Debt is one of which it is not easy to speak in terms of exactness, for the simple reason that it is con-

stantly changing. On 1st May, 1881, it might be stated in round numbers at \$127,000, chiefly due to Public Schools, the County of Halifax, the Board of Public Charities, and the Halifax Bank. To meet these claims the only available resources the City possessed were outstanding taxes accruing for several years, and amounting, at that time, say to \$128,-000. Since that time a considerable part of these taxes has been collected, and some of the claims partially satisfied, but your Worship and the Council will remember that a large proportion of the money received daily at the Treasury must necessarily be used to meet daily wants. The interest, for instance, must be, and always is, paid promptly; the salaries and running accounts of the departments are generally paid every month, so that a deficiency arising from any cause has but small chance of being overtaken.

The deficiency in the present instance, as in the past, has been mainly owing, as Your Worship and the Council are aware to the fact that the assessment is always treated as if it were cash in hand, and disbursed accordingly, without anything like adequate allowance being made for the chances of collection. This question has of late been so often and so thoroughly discussed that I need not here allude to it, further than to say, that when the time arrives, as come it must, to make provision for this deficiency, it will be necessary to make as carefula computation as possible of outstanding taxes. so that the amount to be borrowed may be reduced to a minimum. In the meantime we shall not be greatly astray if we estimate one hundred thousand dollars as the very least, which must be provided to meet deficiencies arising from uncollected taxes during the past seven or eight years. Since 1875, when the total amount returned for assessment, was \$19,781,240, the returns have been steadily diminishing until last year, when the total of both real and personal property was but \$14,468,520.

There is no mistaking the significance of these figures, and the only consolation we have is a knowledge of the fact that other cities have had a similar experience. The city of Boston, for instance, which, however, has since recovered itself, showed a falling off in its assessment for the year 1878, of seventy millions of dollars. At the same time I must here repeat what was stated in a former report concerning our assessment. Comparisons are apt to be delusive, because, to make a fair comparison, all circumstances should be taken into account. Since 1878, when our general assessment was something over seventeen millions, the banks and other chartered companies have been rated in a way that does not tell in the statement of returns for personal property, namely, by per centage on their capital. Apart from this explanation, the assessed returns of real and personal property for 1881-82 show upon the whole a slight improvement on last year. In 1880-81 the returns for real estate within the city limits, gave \$10,884,250, and for personal property \$3,584,270. For the present year 1881-82 the completed returns give for real estate \$11,037,150 and for personal property \$3,476,592, showing a gain in the whole assessment to the extent of \$45,222. In another department of our finances, and a most important one, there is also to be noted an improvement. The total amount assessed upon the citizens for City, County and School Rates for the year 1880-81 was \$210,340.12, and of this amount there had been collected on 1st May last, \$172,747, which is a very much larger proportion of the annual assessment than has been collected in the same time for some years past. There is nothing, certainly, in these details to give much present cause for jubilation, but there is enough in them to induce a belief that the long depression in business is passing away, and to encourage a hope that in future the annual assessment will continue to increase. An increased assessment upon property, I need not tell Your Worship and the Council, does not, as many suppose, necessarily imply an increase of individual taxes, but generally the reverse, by diminishing the rate per centum; provided, of course, that the maintenance of the departments is kept within due bounds. The rate per centum for the present year is \$1.51. It may not be uninteresting, in this connection, to know that in the new city of Winnipeg the rate per centum has already reached \$1.50. In previous reports I ventured to make some suggestions with regard to financial matters, which, with others made by the Committee of Public Accounts, have during the past year been very earnestly discussed in the City Council. Though no decision has yet been arrived at in reference to these suggestions. I take it for granted they will soon again occupy the attention of the Council, so that any alterations adopted may be laid before the Provincial . Legislature during its next session. The following statement obtained from the Inspector of Assessments shows the number of vacant buildings in the city, comprising dwellings, shops, etc., etc., in the month of May, this year, when the annual assessment was made :

WARDS.	DWELLINGS.	SHOPS.	WAREHOUSES.	TOTAL.	VALUE.
1	26	15	11	52	\$ 75,000 54 400
. 3	14 013	9 18	4 9	27	54 400 102,150
4	10	• 5	2	18	38,200
Div. 1st-5	18	15	5	38	57,500
" 2nd—5 6	26 41	20 IS	9 2	52 27 43 18 38 53 61	59,300 50,200
Total.	152	100	42	294	\$436,750

This is the first occasion, I believe, in the history of the city that an official return of the unoccupied premises has been made by the authorized assessors, and it is so interesting and valuable as a record of progress, or the reverse, that I trust it will not be omitted in future assessments. During the past year the debentures on the Market Slip Buildings, which were included in the loan of \$44,000 to meet deficiencies, were paid off. The Market House and the buildings on the Slip are now clear of incumbrance, and the rents accruing therefrom form part of the city revenues. I have regularly examined and checked the books and accounts of the various departments and will have a statement of each prepared for publication, as usual. I may here state that the reason why this report has been somewhat delayed this year, as also in previous years, is that I was desirous to give the corrected returns of the annual assessment as well as the rate per centum for the year, both of these items being generally of great interest to the citizens.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

J. A. BELL, City Auditor.

STREETS.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

18	80.	Dr. "		
May	5.	Paid for Clearing Sidewalk \$	11	09
		do. Work on Slip, etc	22	
	0.356	Sundry Small Accounts		46
		J. W. Blakeney and others	167	
		Work on Cogswell Street		52
		Munro and others, Contract	115	
		General Work on Streets	180	
June	16.	do on	114	14
	23.	Hefler, for Gravel, ecc	76	28
	30.	Work on Grafton Street	175	50
July	7.	General Work	121	63
	14.	Work at Richmond	70	17
Aug.	4.	do. Clearing Drains	29	10
	Patto	Paid Stationery Account, etc	68	10
108	5 30	Paid Sundry Accounts	56	
		Work Curbing Sidewalks	143	05
	18.	do. do	448	64
		Work, Birmingham Street	532	86
Sept	. 1.	do, Birmingham and Gottingen Sts.	532	18
- Ward	9.	do. on Park Street	574	
	29.	- do. Water Street and Campbell Road	805	20
		do. Sackville and Brunswick Streets	353	
		General Work	653	
Oct.	1.	do	563	1000
	13.	Paid for Broken Stone, etc	1026	
	30.	Paid W. Yeadon, for Granite	750	
		do. for Work and Accounts	705	
	27.	Work on Maple and Young Streets	607	
Nov.		do. Lady Hammond Road	544	
1	10.	do. Creighton Street, etc	659	
	24.	do. Victoria Road	569	
	-	Drain Pipes and Work	954	
Dec.	1.	A. R. Wood, Contract	704	
	1.	Work on Robie Street, etc	345	
	8.	do. North Street, etc	356	
	15.	do. Robie Street	359	
	22.	do. J. Naylor, work	50	00
18	82.		-	
Jan.	1.	Paid Sundry Accounts and Work	266	62
	10 M	Work, Gutter, North Street	123	87

Jan	And and the second second	A. Wood, Contract	453	
26	4.	Work, Russell Street	114	
	12.	do. North Street	216	21
	19.	do. Smith and Kaye Street Acct do. North Street	-200	24
	26.	do. North Street	120	20
		do. For Kindling Wood	.01	75
Feb.	2.	Shepherd and others	488	96
	9.	Work Cogswell Street	57	55
	16.	W. McFatridge, Account	51	73
	23.	Paid for keep of horse, etc	24	54
		Paid Black Brothers Account, etc	161	51
Mar.	2.	For keep of horse, etc	22	00
	9.	Sundry Small Accounts	30	15
	16.	General Work	16	00
122	23.	do. Repairing	18	06
	30.	do. do	12	26
	N.	Work on Slip, etc	10	38
Apl.	13.	Paid W. Graham's Account, etc	89	84
	20.	General Work, clearing up	123	34
	27.	do. Exhibition Grounds	230	54
	108		1958	
		Cleaning Drain, Freadwater,		
		(Paid out \$16,126 19) \$13	8,334	59
18	80.	Cr. •	14.19	OVL
May	1.	By balance per Report 1879-	TE	
		80; p 20 2,855 12 Cash from Board Works 68 97	3.6.	
		Cash from Board Works 68 97	1	Dee
		Sundries do 265 62	· 5 · ·	Jorg
		Sundries do 265 62 Appropriation 15,144 88		
		\$18	3.334	59
			4	-
1.5.1	81.		10-0	
May	1.	By balance brought down\$	1958	43
76		Cleaning Gratings	5	11.6
			nr	

INTERNAL HEALTH.

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Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	DR.	Sank. 2.
May 5.	Paid for Work Cleaning up\$	434 19
7.	do. do	261 36
12.	do. do	232 49

	01 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
May 26.	Cleaning and Watering	291 74	
June 5.	Repairing Carts and Work	488 54	
16.	Watering Streets and Removing Ashes	388 89	
23.	do. do.	364 89	in the
net user	do. and Clearing Drains.	345 62	
30.	Cleaning Streets	343 96	
	Removing Ashes	168 51	
Aug. 4.	do. do. and Cleaning up	256 26	
Hug. T.	Removing Ashes, etc	110 10	
4.4 1.G		212 32	
	Cleaning Streets, etc		
	Removing Ashes, etc	183 89	
	do	181 56	
36.03	do	199 64	
Sept. 1.	do. and Watering	220 93	
9.	do	219 75	
15.	Spreading Ashes, etc	137 99	
22.	Spreading and Removing Ashes	184 26	-
29.	do. Watering do	207 20	,
Oct. 6.	do. do	210 83	
13.	Removing Ashes, etc	203 04	
20.	Watering and Cleaning	201 91	
26.	Clearing Drain, Freshwater	243 87	
20.	Removing Ashes, etc	192 92	
N 9	Spreading do	153 85	
Nov. 3.	Spreading do.		
10.	Cleaning Streets, etc	138 66	
17.	do. and General Work	131 78	
24.	General Work	8 42	
Dec. 1.	do	3 00	
2.	Levelling Ashes	5 86	
15.	do	3 00	
22.	Clearing Gratings	5 88	j-
29.	do. do	5 56	j
1001			
1881.			
Jan. 5.	Clearing Gratings	17 76	
12.	General Work	19 09	
19.	Clearing Gratings	17 22	1
Feb. 1.	Clearing Gratings and Gutters	25 83	;
2.	do do	32 58	;
3.	General Work	27 68	
16.	do. and Clearing Gratings	24 78	
23.	do. do	37 11	
Mar. 2.	do. do	33 53	
Mar. 2. 9.	do. do	31 69	
	do. do.	32 22	631
16.	do. do General Work	and the second se	
17.	General Work	120 83	17

Mar. 30.	General Work\$	216 84
Apl. 6.	do	28 28
13.	do	229 67
20.	do	202 64
27.	do	266 61
	Transfer	35 70

\$8,342 73

CR. and bra dimes () .01

By Balance, per Report 1879-

80 p. 22	\$ 665	78		
Appropriation for year	6370	72		
Board of Works	7	68	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	
Balance below	1298	55	00	
(Amount paid out\$8307 93)			8,342	73.
the second second second second second second second				-

1881.

To Balance brought down..... \$1,298 55 May 1.

W. G. Wawell end. Repairs Oily Philic CITY PROPERTY REPAIRS, &c.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.

Dr.

May 5.	Work on Exhibition Building, etc\$	318	30
4 000	Paid Fishwick's Express	. 6	25
21.	Work on Engine Houses	113	99
21.	Insurance, &c	.31	59
June 2.	Sundry Repairs	27	45
9.	do. do	11	37
16.	Paid H. Kerr and others account	56	85
23.	Fencing Artz Street, etc	4	37
30.	George Rent, his account	5	25
July 7.	Work at North Slip	32	57
14.	do. Engine House	23	00
Aug. 4.	General Repairs	18	88
	Work on City Building	40	82
	do. Exhibition Building	18	46
2 acrises	J. E. M. Taylor's Account	4	50
Sep. 1.	Insurance	87	89
- 9.	G. Kerr and others, Exhibition Bl'dg.	85	75
16.	Jordan & Fidler, Engine House	240	50

Sep.	16. 22.	H. Kerr and others account	47 22	34 58
	29.	do. W. Wiswell and others		39
Oct.	6.	Insurance	3	00
		Paid J. Bowser's Account	5	00
9.2		Islesville Engine House	73	83
Aug.	. 31.	Paid Sundry Accounts	7	20
Oct.		Storing Coal, &c	6	20
Nov.	. 10.	Cleaning and Insurance	35	60
	17.	G. W. Bowser	2	00
	24.	W. Roche's and J. W. Horley's Accts.	574	98
Dec.	1.	Insurance	20	00
	8.	W. G. Hopewell and others Accounts.	62	47
	15.	Black Brothers and others Accounts	64	04
	22.	J. W. Bowser	10	
	30.	Insurance on Fish Market	27	00
18	81.	Standard and Branchase Address		
Jan.	5.	Cleaning City Buildings	7	60
	12.	Repairing Safe, &c	18	25
	19.	Sundry Accounts		33
Feb.	10000	W. G. Wiswell and others Account	128	
	3.	Repairs City Building		33
	16.	Insurance		25
	23.	G. W. Bowser		20
Mar.		W. G. Symonds' Account	. 3	25
	9.	Work on Exhibition Building	119	
	16.	do. Market Clock, etc	36	
	23.	T. W. Bateman, Work on Safe	25	10.000
	30.	J. W. Brown		00
C()		Insurance		00
Apl.	13.	W. G. Wiswell and others Account	.89	
2.2.3	20.	Repairs and Insurance	151	0.640.24
7.01		Insurance	55	00
		(Cash paid out \$2,809 13)	2,884	13
18	81.	Cr.		
May	1	By Balance per Report 1880,		
may		p. 25 \$1,118 70		
21. 25		Appropriation 1,000 00		
		Extra do. Insurance, etc 300 00		
		Balance below 465 43		
1994		\$ 2	,884	13
188	81.	Carlier and Ohers, Exhibits a Edg.	320	-
May	199.0	To balance brought down	465	43
Lung		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-44	

THE CITY PRISON.

Statement of Expenditure foom 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880:

DR.

May

May	1.	To Balance per Report, page 29\$	1886	77	
		Paid J. J. McDonald, Groceries		64	
		John Parker, Oxheads	35		
		R. Abbott for Pump	18	50	
	nrill	McIntosh & McInnis, Lumber	4	60	
		Theakston & Angwin, Hardware	13	44	
		A. H. Crowe, Fish	12		
		Hart & Murray, Lumber,	1	88	
		J. H. Nisbet, Groceries	4	60	
		A. Fordham, Leather		83	
		Mahon Bros., Dry Goods	36		
112.		John Parker, Oxheads	36		
		J. J. Scriven, Bread	65	14	
		W. Tolson, Homespun	44	80	
		E. Morrison & Co., Oats	1	50	
June	1.	D. H. Hoskins, Cab Hire	16	00	
		Pay Sheet for April	279	67	
	16.	I. Sallis, Cab Hire	9	75	
		A. Gardner, Cab Hire	3	50	
	23.1	C. J. Cooke, Combs, etc		75	
_	-	J. Hogan & Sons, Lumber		08	
July	3.	Thomas Clay, Supplies	·81	11	
		A. Fordham, Leather	2	82	
		K. Jennings, Dry Goods	10	25	
	. 29	F. O'Connor & Co., Blankets	19	90	
		R. I. Hart & Co., Fish	8	00	
		W. B. Reynolds, Hardware	6	24	
		John Parker, Oxheads	36	40	
		J. J. Scriven, Bread	61	96	
		J. Houlett & Co., Homespun	19	69	
		Thomas Walsh, Medicines		77	
		D. M. Story, Supplies	55	65	
		Lordly & Stimson, Supplies	49	18	
	173	D. J. Smith, Cord Wood	1	00	
1	00	W. Tolson, Homespun	27		
Aug.	1.	T. P. Connolly, Stationery		42	
		Pay of Men for May	265		
		M. Morrison, 1 Months Pay		00	
		Pay of Men for June	265		
		J.J. Scriven Bread	49	21	

Aug. 1.	John Sullivan, Straw\$	21	62
-	John Nappan, Stove	7	00
	L. Houlett & Co., Homespun	38	31
	E. Fenton, Cab Hire	2	00
N. E. M. E. M.	J. J. Scriven, Bread	45	71
31.	Pay of Men for July	265	67
	James Carr, Repairing Clock	2	50
1.24 94-21	J. F. Walker for Straw	4	97
Sept. 1.	Pay of Men for August	265	
~op	D. M. Story, Groceries	16	73
	Reilly & Davidson, Stoves	14	16
00.4	A. M. Bell, Hardware	10	1000
15 61	R. I. Hart & Co., Fish	7	50
	I Harry & Song Lumber	1000	80
	J. Hogan & Sons, Lumber D. M. Story, Groceries	15	122020
	Lorenh Derrie Looka	10	00
	Joseph Davis, Locks R. I. Hart & Co., Fish		25
80 182 6	K. I. Hart & Co., Fish		
	J. Hogan & Sons, Lumber		56
LP PAR	J. Tobin & Co., Cornmeal		74
Store Laboration	R. I. Hart & Co., Fish	6	75
	W. H. Pallister, Groceries	36	26
	Irish & Smith, Scythes	3	17
	D. M. Story, Brushes, etc		20
	William Roche, Coal		63
	A. Fordham, Leather	8	02
	James Whelan, Crockeryware		94
	W. D. Harrington, Meal	3	25
	John Parker, Oxheads	32	55
1111100	Wm. Roche, Coal	11	50
120.21	T. J. Egan, Partridges		50
642 G.L	John Parker, Ox Heads	32	25
0.01 0.12 0	R. Kinsman, Serge Suits	. 72	50
00 8 9	H. H. Fuller, & Co., Hardware	6	43
12.0	Pay of Men for September	261	67
0.0 0.0	W. Robertson, Hardware	23	11
10 LO-	R. I. Hart, Fish J. Fortune & Co., Dry Goods	9	00
69.01	J. Fortune & Co., Dry Goods	64	32
Oct. 30.	Insurance	7	
001. 50.	John Holland, Horse Shoeing	6	07
Nov. 30.	John Parker, Ox Heads	41	65
1101. 50.	Scriven & Co., Bread	78	28
02 72	I P Cochen Straw		38
13 42	J. P. Cashen, Straw Esson Brothers, Meal, etc Scriven & Sons, Bread James Carr, Repairing Clock	.94	10000
265 67	Carina & Sava Broad	58	
82 00	Seriven & Sons, Dread	1	50
265 67 .	James Carr, Repairing Clock		38
	Thos. Clay, Groceries.	90	90

20

1 U.

122 4	- A DATE HAR TOTAL AND A DATE ADDA		teron.
"Nov. 30.	T. Durney, Combs\$		35
-120 1 0 0	William Roche, Coal	14	05
	Pay of Men, October	261	1.202.001
	D. M. Storey, Truckage	63	25
	J. R. O'Brien, Cab Hire	3	00
Dec 1	Par of Man Namember	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Dec. 1.	Pay of Men, November.	254	A PERSON AND
17.	A. Fordham, Leather	1	85
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Baldwin & Co., Lamps	2	11
	Thos. Clay, Corn Meal	108	05
	M. Campbell, Railway Fare for Paupers	7	
	A. H. Crowe, Fish, (Sept.)	10	00
	Davidson & Creighton, Dry Goods	42	94
	A. H. Crowe, Fish, (Oct.)	10	
	D II COWE, FISH, (OCC.).	Contraction of the second	
	Reynolds & Co., Nails, etc	6	43
	Jas. Whalen, Glassware		80
	Mahon Brothers, Dry Goods	31	48
	W. Moody & Co., Homespun	100 C 100 C	48
	T W Moody & Co., Homespull		11000-0.001
	J. W. Nisbet, Groceries		86
	R. Ainsley, Cab Hire	3	00
	W. Tolson, Homespun	62	80
	Jas. McPhee, Cab Hire	1000	00
		Contraction of the	
	J. W. Horley, Stone Work, etc	67	80
G	J. Hogan & Sons, Lumber	6	61
	do. do	3	58
	Servicen & Song Presed	82	
	Scriven & Sons, Bread	04	30
1881.	""I'dy Sheet for February		
1001.			
May 10.	W. H. Pallister, Oats	4	40
1	D M Sterry Concerning	. 24	0.53
17 76	D. M. Story, Groceries		
	Theaston & Angwin, Hardware	2	50
	T. & E. Kenny, Blankets	4	65
	do. do	6	30
	They Walsh Davies ate	17	
	Thos. Walsh, Drugs, etc		
TR GG	Pay Sheet for December		67
	M. Campbell, Wages	24	50
	Morrison & Co., Oats.	22	20
10 8 .	Ingurance	52	
25 61	Insurance		
7 39	A. Fordham, Leather	8	N 19925741
	D. M. Story, Groceries	26	88
	O'Connor & Co., Groceries	40	10
NT 14	W Murrow Brooms etc		50
	W. Murray, Brooms, etc		
07 6	Moir & Co, Bread George Rent, Stoves, etc		91
-6 x-	George Rent, Stoves, etc	60	55
and the second	W. Pallister, Supplies	21	64
Feb. 1.	W Sumonda & Co. Crotos	NUM DOMESTIC	50
100. 1.	W. Symonds & Co., Grates	4	
20	do. Castings		85

Feb. 1.	John Ead, for Rope\$	2	52
60	D. Hoskins, Cab Hire	7	50
14 05	Symonds & Co., Fire Pots, etc	38	05
100 106	John Parker, Ox Heads	39	55
63 23	Symonds & Co., Iron Lining		90
00 8	John Parker, Ox Heads	44	10
254 37	D. Hoskins, Cab Hire	10	00
1.63	Pay List for January	259	67
2 31	Lordly and Stimpson, Supplies	77	63
108 05	W. E. Hyde, Oats	79	31
7 41	Jas. Woodill & Son, Beef	10	75
	E. Ahern, Cab Hire	3	25
10 21	E. Morrison & Co., Oats	21	50
00.01	John Parker, Ox Heads.,	65	03
Mar. 1.	John Sullivan, Iron Work	13	15
Mar. 1.	do. do		65
81, 13	do. Straw	7	10
	M. Gardner, for Cab Hire	3	00
28.50	J. Murphy, Men's and Women's Shoes.		00
	A. M. Bell, Hardware	and the second	35
68.89		477	29
00 12 .	S. Cunard & Co., Coal	4	41
08 73	John Davison, Straw	5	35
	Theakston & Angwin, Nails	7	52
	A. Fordham, Leather	77	02 -
08 08	C. W. Anderson, Molasses, etc		25
	R. Fraser, Cab Hire		1000
	Pay Sheet for February	261	
	D. M. Story, Groceries	31	95
10 10 -	Moir & Co., Bread	76	41
1 - 1 - F	G. P. Henry, Ox Heads		76
	Lordly and Stimson, Meal	11	
as a	Morrison & Co., Fish	6	00
25.75	John Hogan & Sons, Lime	1	50
- 0 The OT	Theakston & Angwin, Nails, etc	7	
	Crease & Hopgood, Meal, etc		87
00 000	Duggan & Son, Potatoes		00
na passi	A. Fordbam, Leather		64
	J. E. M. Taylor, Brushes, etc	25	 (1) (1) (1) (1) (2)
83 62 33	W. N. Brown, Wheelwork	7	
05.05	D. M. Story, Groceries	16	2000
03 8	A. F. Buckley, Drugs, etc	11	
TON AND	John Sullivan, Straw	3	
3- 03	Thomas Clay, Corn Meal	Û	
6.5 100	A. Miller, Lamp Chimnies		95
and a	R. Martin, Leather Work		50
	T. Garrety, Cab Hire	2	50

23

Mar. 1.	W. Murray, expenses prisoners escaped	\$ 25	28
	Gordon & Keith, Bedstead	4	00
	W. Tolson, Homespun	29	00
	R. Fordham, Leather		30
	R./O'Brien, Cab Hire	3	00
	A. Miller, Lamp Wick		60
	M. Campbell, for Tools		00
	G. P. & J. C. Henry, Ox Heads		00
	C. & W. Anderson, Meal, etc		35
	S. Cunard & Co., Coal		25
. asset find	Pay Sheet for March	257	
Apl. 11.	Theakston & Angwin, Nails, etc		41
	T. Allan & Son, Fish		63
	Charles Raine, Fence Posts		00
	A. Monaghan, Dry Goods		54
20 023 L	Accounts overheld		53
	(Paid out \$7,561 48\$	9,448	25
	Cr.		
	By receipts from prison, p.		
	152;\$ 131 53		
	Appropriation 7878 76		
	Cheques not entered 12 53		
	Balance carried down 1425 43		
		9,448	25
1881	and the second sec		
1001			

0.1

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May 1. To Balance brought down..... \$ 1,425 43

W. Mutray, expanses internet eachied W

SEWERAGE.

Miller, Imany Wells

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

8		

1880

DR.

May 1.	To Balance overdrawn\$	2530	96
Aug. 1.	Paid S. L. Shannon his acct	100	
Oct. 22.	Andrew Wood per Contract (Paid out \$820)	720	00
		09950	00

Ch-

\$33	100	96

1000.	01.				
May 13.	By Cash from Board of Works.	\$ 25	00		
	Estate L. Kirby	18	90		1
June 25.	Sundry Persons, Morris street	647	65		
	do. Cunard street	32	50		
	B. H. Collins	25	00		
Aug. 31.	Thomson & Bullock	13	00		
Sep. 30.		25	00		
1 4.25 43	do. B. G. Gray	3	13		
1881.	and a second sec	'			
Jan. 31.	Board of Works, Morris street	78	12		
	do. do.	4	00		
Apl. 28.	Board of Works, M. Dwyer,				
-	and others	297	50		
	Balance below	2181	16		
	-			3,350	96
	(Receipts, \$1,169.80.)			1 64	
W	m D 1 (1) 1 (1			0.101	
May 1.	To Balance brought down			2,181	16

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

188	80.	DR. digues	18.0	
May	1.	To Balance per Report 1882, p. 32\$	1662	36
00		Paid John Ead, Rent and Candles	31	60
		Joseph Murphy, Salary Mulcahy & O'Tool per Contract	45	83
The G	21.	Mulcahy & O'Tool per Contract	66	66
June	1.	Joseph Murphy	45	82
nh ho		Ladder Company	37	50
-0 .F	2.	Sallis, Removing Soil	6	00
	5.	W. Murray, New Cart	40	00
	21.	Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
July	1.	A. Fordham, Leather	2	40
		E. R. Jost, Repairing Chairs	19	00
		Gas Light Co A. G. McDonald, Salary	122	00
	1	A. G. McDonald, Salary	75	00
30 13		James Tatcher Cleaning Hose	6	30
		J. Griffin and Arthur, Work	6	00
		J. Griffin and Arthur, Work	12	00
		Forsyth & Sutcliffe, Oil	3	00
		Joseph Murphy	45	83
Aug.	1.	R. Baxter, Chairs, etc	21	90
		Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
		Joseph Murphy	45	83
	19.	John Morriscey, Repairs, etc	63	10
	21.	Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	68
		Halifax Gas Co	94	25
in the		W. B. Reynolds, Hardware W. Murray, Repairs H. B. Fidler, Repairing Hose, etc	123	38
Sept	9.	W. Murray, Repairs	22	35
20 22		H. B. Fidler, Repairing Hose, etc	47	82
	1	Joseph Murphy	45	83
		Joseph Murphy O'Brien & Shepherd	125	40
		John Hogan, Lumber	14	40
		McDonald & Co., Castings	55	06
		W. Findlay, Buckets, etc	1	20
		W. Flinn, Groceries	10	00
		George Rent, Base burr ers	33	26
		M. Killeen, for Blinds	24	00
		Blackadar Bros., Advertizing	4	00
-		W. Roach, for Coal	105	26
		T. Spelman, Iron Work	69	40
		Joseph Murphy	45	83

Sep.	21.	Mulcahy & O'Toole\$	66	66
		A. G. McDonald		00
	24.	A. Lamphier, Repairs	4	50
		Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
LEAST.	1	Ladder Company	37	50
Oct.	25.	W. Murray, Contingent	50	00
	31.	Joseph Murphy	45	83-
Nov.		Alexander Moir, Repairs		00
	30.	Joseph Murphy. Mulcahy & O'Toole	45	83
		Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
Dec.	1.	Joseph Murphy, Labour.		05
		Thomas Quirk	2	45
2011 100		O'Brien & Shepherd	47	55
		R. Butler, Ringing Bell		00
		W. Murray, Repairing Ladders	100 C 100 C 100 C	25
		George Saxton, Labour		70
		McDonald & Co., Brass Work		05
		Jas. Butler & Co., Oil		49
		do. 2nd Cask, same size		49
		Thomas Spelman, Iron Work	153	0.0210.00
		Halifax Gas Co W. B. Reynolds & Co., Hardware		75
		W. B. Reynolds & Co., Hardware	and the second second	02
		Reily & Davidson, Stoves John Taylor, Iron Work		75
		John Taylor, Iron Work	1	
		R. Baxter, Furniture		40
		Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
18	81.	and a visition of the second second second		
Jan.	1.	M. Flinn, Brooms, etc	6	42
		Joseph Murphy	45	83
20.05		Ladder Co	37	50
		A. G. McDonald		00
		W. H. Brown	2	60
		T. O'Connor, Secretary	60	00
		Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
Feb.	1.	Joseph Murphy	45	83
10 C - 2		John Ead, Candles	2	10
Mar.	1.	Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
		Joseph Murphy	45	83
		John Ead, for Lanterns, Austen & Co	42	70
		W. N. Brown, Work	7	0 0 ·
		John Ead, Rent and Candles	42	10
		Thomas Forhan, Ensign, etc		80
ha to		H. B. Fidler, Repairing Hose	69	
022/00	1	H. Schaffer & Son, Badges	3	25
		John Hogan & Sons, Ladders	21	50

Mar. 1.	George Rent, jr., Lantern\$. 1	00
02 803	W. B. Reynolds, Hardware	33	95
	Wm. Roach, for Coal	308	88
00.11 - 1	A. Stephen & Son, Chairs	33	25
	M. Kavanah, Ringing Bell	25	00
18 1000	Union Protection Co	400	00
	John Ead, Supplies	42	30
21.	Mulcahy & Toole	66	66
	Ladder Co	37	50
Apl. 1.	Joseph Murphy	45	83
30.	Blackadar Bros., Notices, etc	15	50
	Mulcahy & O'Toole	66	66
	A. G. McDonald	75	00
	Balance carried down	2227	49

\$ 8,462 36

27

(Paid out, \$4,534.67.)

· CR.

By appropriation for 1880-81..\$6462 36 Extra do. do. 2000 00

-\$ 8,462 36-

1881.

May 1. By Balance brought down.....\$ 2,227 49

THE COMMON AND PUBLIC GARDENS.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	DR. of T. and a groad		
May 1.	Paid Richard Power\$	50	00 ~
New ON	For Labour	29	83
5.	John Umlah for Summer House	90	00
00 6	H. Harris for Seeds	50	57
00 011	For Labour	145	64
June 1.	D. Hoskins, Cab Hire	24	00
00 6	Blackadar Bros., Cheque Book	5	00
00 02	John Hogan & Sons, Lumber	22	63-
30 17	A. M. Bell, Hardware	4	72
3 24	Labour	220	92
	Richard Power	50	00
June 16.	I. Sallis for Manure	32	80
	J. Connell for Manure	2	00 -

ALL CARE AND A DESCRIPTION OF A DESCRIPR			
June 16.	Labour	208	70
US BA	D. J. Leahy, Manure		80
	Edward Ormond, Manure	11	60
July 1.	Longard Bros., Lead Pipes	36	
oury 1.	Labour	224	
AND UCA	Labour		00
COMP. Education	Ing Dompster Lumber	254	
	Jas. Dempster, Lumber Richard Power	50	
100 10 0		219	88
9.	For Labour		07
22.	do.	240	
-80 80 mm	Hart & Murray, Lumber	16	06
Aug. 1.	Richard Power	50	00
Ch TRag	Labour	209	78
20.	do	176	80
Sep. 18.	William Roche for Coal	11	00
	Richard Power	50	00
	Labour	151	77
	do	156	72
	A. M. Bell, Hardware	59	45
	John Hogan & Sons, Lumber	69	41
30.	Hickey & Son, Blinds	4	90
and the second second	Labour	105	74
-Oct. 1.	Richard Power	50	00
000. 1.	Labour	167	43
28.	do.	89	45
31.	Richard Power	50	00
Nov. 11.		78	87
1107.11.	Labour	.0	00
- 11 AVA	E. Walsh, Painting, etc		66
.01	W. Flinn for Prisoners	100 Cont (100 Cont)	
	James Dempster & Co., Lumber	17	54
	John Davidson, Lumber	5	26
	George Fraser for Feed	01	
00 03:001	S. M. Brookfield, Earth, etc	76	02
52 0d	Longard Bros., Plumbing	20	32
10 00 S	H. Harris for Trees	36	15
	John Kline, Granite	3	00
SIN 21 TH	J. E. M. Taylor, Painting, etc	176	06
DA LG	Theakston & Angwin, Lawn Mower	19	50
	T. P. Connolly, Stacionery	3	00
	D. Hoskins, Truckage	20	50
	Moir & Co., Feed	30	15
	Moir & Co., Feed W. Bateman, Repair of Tools	32	25
20 02201	Labour	52	53
14 50 60 H	Richard Power	50	00
Dec. 1,	For Labour	52	17
Dec. 1,	For Labour		11
	W. Drush, Fencing	00	

39 92 Dec. 1. 42 92 Labour..... 1881. Labour..... 17 50 Jan. 1. R. Power 50 00 17 04 Labour..... J. E. M. Taylor..... 58 07 Richard Power..... 50 00 31. Labour 24 80 A. M. Bell, Hardware..... 11 65 Feb. 1. W. T. Knight, Lawn Roots, etc 8 00 George Fraser, Feed..... 15 00 Longard Bros., Plumbing 38 71 Labour..... 37 80 R. Power, Salary..... Mar. 1. 50 00 Labour 26 84 W. Roche, for Coal..... 36 71 Labour..... 28 84 31. R. Power 50 00 24 99 Labour. Paid for Rink Bailding 100 00 Apl. 12. 25 28 Labour..... Insurance on Rink and Cottage 20 50 . M. Hall Marriwary. \$ 4964 57 1880. CR By Balance, page 34.....\$ 138 09 May 1. Grass in Fields..... 275 50 497 70 Rents. etc..... Proceeds Concerts..... 1795 25 Appropriation 1500 00 Interest on Special Deposit.. 164 98 do. . 551 93 do. Balance below...... 41 12 -\$ 4964 57 (Received for Rents, etc., \$2,568.45.) 1881. To Balance brought down......\$41 12. May 1.

CITY AUDITOR'S REPORT.

CAMP HILL CEMETERY.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1881.	Dr.	
May 5.	Paid James Hutton, Labor\$ 16 40	
29.	do. do. do 14 50	
June 16.	do. do. do 25 00	
July 3.	do. do. do	-
Aug. 1.	do. do. do 28 00	
100	do. do. do 14 00	
Sep. 9.	do. do. do 17 00	
Oct. 1.	Paid George Price, do 13 00	
	do. James Hutton do 24 40	
200 001	do. W. Murray, Repairs of Tools 11 89	
25 23	do. John Taylor, do 90	
. 03 02	do. Muirhead & Co., Pump 9 34	
	do. A. M. Bell, Hardware 2 05	
30.		
Nov. 28.	Labor 17 70	
	Balance below	
	(Paid out, \$249.73)	
	\$ 2,691 97	
1880.	Dr.	
May 1.	By Balance per Report, p. 58. \$2280 51	•
	Lots Sold 320 00	
	Interest on deposit	
	Over charge 1 51	
	\$ 2,691 99	
	-,001 00	
1881.	total a la stage total borresont.	
May 1.	By Balance to Cr\$ 2442 24	

CONTINGENT ACCOUNT.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	DR. DR.		
May 1.	Paid Mrs. Thomas, for cleaning up \$	3	00
50.00	Mrs. O'Connell. do		67
	Mrs. O'Connell, do Doull & Ross, Costs	5	
31.	Mrs. O'Connell, cleaning	6	67
83 81	Mrs. Thomas, do.		00
June 16.	J. R. Graham, Firing Salute	100	
. 10 0	McDonald & Rigby, Costs suit, Adams,		
	etc	318	19
	Frank Ryan, for Copying	25	
July 3.	Lithographing Debentures	19	
00 8	W. S. Hall, Stamping Paper	3	
	Mrs. O'Connell, Cleaning	6	
	Thos. Walsh, Medicines, etc	5	
	John P. Mott, Soap	5	
	D. McAlpine, Directories	8	00
	Mrs. Thomas, Cleaning		00
	Mrs. Connell, do		67
Aug. 1.	Warren Smith, Scull Race		36
0	Policeman Ingles, Torn Coat	12	00
	Meagher and Chisholm, Costs	20	
	Mrs. O'Connell, Cleaning		67
	Mrs. Thomas, do.		00
	Steamboat at Scull Race	18	
Sep. 9.	Rifle Association	100	00
30.	Mrs. O'Connell, Cleaning	6	67
	Poll Clerks, 1st Oct., 1879	15	
	John P. Mott, Soap		05
DB ETT.	John Naylor, Polling Place		00
	Thomas Rhind, Extra Services	35	
Oct. 1.	J. J. Scriven, Polling Place		00
	National School do.	4	00
2.	Mrs. Thomas, Cleaning		00
	Mrs. O'Connell, do.		67
	George Currie, Polling Place		00
	Mrs. Thomas		00
Nov. 9.	G. Mumford, Clerk		50
	Mrs. O'Connell, Cleaning	6	67
	Dispensary per Resolution C.C.	150	00

1881.	C. C		
Jan. 1.	Balance of \$1095 paid Assessors per		
	Resolution C. C	95	00
	Resolution C. C		67
28.	Mrs. Thomas and others, Cleaning	3	00
Feb. 4.	do. do. do	3	00
	Mrs. O'Connell do	6	67
	Mrs. Inomas, do		00
11.	do. do	3	00
	The Mayor, Delegation to Ottawa	50	00
	R. H. Margeson, Polling Place	5	00-
	do. do		00
	G. & T. Phillips, for Binding, etc	18	
	Mrs. Thomas, Cleaning	3	12000
	Mrs. O'Connell, do.		67
Mar. 1.	J. P. Mott, Soap		09
25 09	Mrs. O'Connell, Cleaning		67
.00.00	Mrs. Thomas, do		00
Apl. 11.	Daily Chronicle one year		00
	Mrs. O'Connell, Cleaning		67
	Brine & Kerr, for Copying Lists	48	00
	a series descent and atom of the	1 945	04
	Balance carried down	1,245	24
		119	00
	S	2,025	07
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(Amount paid out \$993.55)	2,020	
00 11	(Amount paid out, \$993.55.) \$		
1880.	Cr.		
May 1.	By Balance per Report, p. 36.\$ 868 18		
	Appropriation for 1880-81 1156 89		
	State and a state of the state	2,025	07
6 67	arts. O'Connell, Cleaning	.00	
1881.	Poll Clerks, 1st Oct, 1879		
May 1.	By Balance	779	83
25 60	Thomas Ethind, Extra Services		
	J. J. Burivan, Polling Place	1.	
	Mrs. Thomas, Cleaning		
	Alts. I homes see some a state		
	G. Manford, Olerk		
	Hts. O'Jonnell, Cleaning		
159 60	Dispersive, per Resolution C. C		

PRINTING AND STATIONERY.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

DR.

June. 1.	Paid Blackadar Bros. account per		
	contract\$	156	59
	C. Annand, Advertising	26	63
16.	A. & W. McKinlay account per		
	contract	78	82
	A. & W. McKinlay account per		
	contract	101	02
Aug. 1.	Blackadar Bros	288	00
62 50	A. & W. McKinlay	118	50
1881.	Mrs. Haydan, Cleanidge,	10.2	
Mar. 1.	A. & W. McKinlay	305	21
	Blackadar Bros	114	62
123000	do	138	50
	Morning Herald	190	39
	do	60	55
	Blackadar Bros	192	70
07. 78	G. & T. Phillips, Binding	18	65
	Balance carried below	260	06
	Hereio Ball Rath		
	(Cash paid out, \$1,790.18.) \$	2050	24
1880.	Cr.		
May 1.	By Balance per Report		
	page 37 \$ 1531 59	1	
	Appropriation 500 00		
	Contingent account 18 65		
		2050	24
1881.	tilly of Bavidson Repairs		=
	Ex Balance brought down	eaco	06
May 1.	By Balance brought down	\$ 200	00

CITIZENS' LIBRARY.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880). Dr.		
May	1. To Balance per Report page 39\$	563	40
	Paid Insurance	45	00
	5. Miss Warren, Salary	62	50
	S. Creed, Salary	125	00
	W. F. Creed, Salary	33	84
	Mrs. Greer, Cleaning	15	00
	A. F. Salter, Coal	35	70
June 2	3. Argyle Hall Kent	87	50
July	1. T. P. Connolly, Stationery	3	25
5, 20 d	Mrs. Greer, Cleaning	15	00
	S. Creed, Salary	125	00
	Miss Warren, Salary	62	50
:Sep. 1	James Hilton, Repairing Books	7	95
19 24	James Hilton, Repairing Books	39	20
May 2	I. Halifax Gas Co	24	50
Nov.		125	00
	Miss Warren, Salary	62	50
	Mrs. Greer, Cleaning	15	00
Dec. 2	3. James Hilton, Repairing Books	31	20
	Argyle Hall Rent	87	50
1881			
Jan. 31	. Argyle Hall Rent	87	50
Feb.	S. Creed, Salary	125	
	Miss Warren, Salary	62	50
	Mrs. Greer, Cleaning	15	
	C. C. Morton, Books	52	
Mar. 1	. James Hilton, Repairing Books	32	00
	G. & T. Phillips. do.	53	70
	G. & T. Phillips, do Halifax Gas Co	17	50
133 0	W. F. Creel, Repairs	14	56
	Reilly & Davidson, Repairs	9	26
	R. Chaplain for Frames		50
	Argyle Hall for Rent	87	
April 1		65	
1	Insurance		
	Paid Sundry Accounts	123	

\$ 2,353 40

(Pa out \$1,796.)

•	0	т		
	a	1	s	2

By Appropriation for 1880\$1200	00		
Extra do 1000	00 (
Cheque overheld 123	81		
	59		
ALLIANDOV LAS <u>1105</u>	\$	2,353	40
weiters and the first part to an internation		10.381046	11/13.0

May 1. To Balance brought down..... \$29 59

1881.

OIL LAMPS.

The second state and picker if with

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	DR.	
May 1. June 2. July 3. Aug. 1. Sep. 1. Oct. 1. 25. Dec. 1.	Paid John Egan. \$ 84 do. 119 do. \$ 89 do. \$ 96	00 00 00
1881. Jan, 1. Feb. 1. Mar. 1. April 1.	do. 90 do. 98 do. 91 do. 91 Balance below 73	0 0 00
188 0. May 1.	(Paid out \$1,115.) \$ 1,188 CR. By Balance per Report page 40\$588 52 Appropriation	en NaM
1881. May 1.	By Balance brought down	52

SANITARY COMMITTEE.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

188	0.	DR.		
June	1.	Paid P. Hire for Groceries\$	15	59
		Miss Merkle for Milk	11	90-
		Thomas Walsh, Medicines	5	00
		Ald. Walsh & Dr. Moren, Expenses	25	00
188	1.			
Jan.	1.	S. Cunard & Co., Coal	45	50.
Mar.	1.	M. Killeen, Truckage	5	20
		T. Walsh, Truckage	13	25
		Jane Stewart, Nurse	4	00
04.4		A. Moren, Removing Patients	10	00.
ALL ALL A		Burns & Murray, Rubber Coat	11	60
0.0. (John Gully, Truckage	2	80
April	8.	Paid for Lot in Cemetery	2	00-
183 6		R. Haley, Driving Van	12	00
1001 (A. Kervill, Keeper	104	00
6.0.		Mrs. Conolly, Narse	15	00
		Paid for Mattress	6	-00
1 .		Balance below	263	04
0.00±0 03 8		(Paid out, \$288.84)	551	88
188	0.	Cr.		0.
May	1.	By Balance		
· 23 8		Participation in the station	551	88
		the state of the second s	13	
188	1.			
May	1.	By Balance brought down	\$263	04
		-,		
	3.8.	B. Branny manager and the second seco		
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES.

Statement of Account with City from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	Dr.
May 27.	To Cash paid Board\$ 3,000 00 Balance carried down
1880.	\$21,124 41 Cr.
May 1.	By Balance per Report page 40\$ 7,124 21
0 D2 0 42	Appropriation 14,000 00
1881. May 1.	By Balance brought down

PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

1880. DR. June 5. This Amount paid Commissioners...\$ 4,000 00 July 24. do. do. 2,000 00 . do. do. 10,000 00 Aug. 16. do. 15,000 00 Oct. 1. do. Nov. 1. 5.000 00 do. do. 26. do. 5.000 00 do. 5,000 00 Dec. 23. do. do. 1881. Feb. 22. do. 7,500 00 do. 5,000 00 Mar. 4. do. do. ... do. 6,000 00 do. April 1. Balance carried down 42,633 63 11. 00 000 (Amount paid out, \$64,500.) \$107,133 63 1880. CR. By Balance per Report May 1. page 41 \$47,133 63 Appropriation 60.000 00 31. \$107,133 63 1881. \$42,633 63 May 1. By Balance ...

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

COMMISSIONERS OF THE PARK.

Statement of Account with City from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

DR.

May 1.	To Balance per Report page 42	58	19
Sep. 9.	Paid J. Duggan & Sons for Trees	45	50
Oct. 26.	Paid John Taylor, Repairing Tools	21	91
Dec: 1.	Paid S. Vennor, Wages	26	00 -
1881.	City of the second s		
Jan. 1.	Paid S. Vennor, Wages	27	00 -
Feb. 1.	To order of Chairman	379	44-
	Paid S. Vennor, Wages	26	00
Mar. 1.	do. do	24	00
· 21.	do. do	27	00
	(Paid out, \$576.85.) \$	635	04
1880.	Cr.		
	By Appropriation		
See Chingle	AND of 1581 Marking and realing 34.8	635	04
1881.	-		-
May 1.	By Balance brought down	.\$35	C4-

THE COUNTY OF HALIFAX.

Statement	of	Account	with	City	from	May,	1880,	to	30th
			Apr	·il, 188	81.				

1880.	- Di	R.	
May 26.	To Cash paid Count	y Treasurer \$ 5,00	00 00
Nov. 26.		do 5,00	
12,683 6	Balance below		23 50

\$38,733 50

1880.

CR.

-\$38,733 50

1881.

May 1. By Balance brought down \$28,733 50-

1880.

THE HALIFAX DISPENSARY.

Statement of Account with City from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

188	81.	DR.	\$.65	
Mar.	1.	To this Amount paid J. F. Kenny\$ Balance below	750 600	

\$ 1,350 00

1880.	CR.	
May 1.	By Balance per Report	
	page 43\$	600 00
	Appropriation	600 00
	Extra do	150 00
•		\$ 1,350 00
1001		

1881.

000

May 1. By Balance brought down \$600 00

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

BOARD OF CITY WORKS.

Statement of Account with City from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.

DR.

Sep. 17. To this Amount paid Commissioners \$ 1,000 00

CR.

By	Appropriation	per	Estimate	
	page 158		\$	1,000 00

And a second of a south of the

INFANTS' HOME.

Statement of Account from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

188	0.	Dr.			
Sep. 3 188		To this Amount paid Secretary	;	100	00
Mar.	1.	To this Amount paid Secretary		100	00
			2	900	00

CR. By Appropriation per Estimate page 157.....\$ 200 00

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL.

Statement of Account with City from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	Dr.		
May 1.	To paid J. S. McLean\$	480	00
1881.			~ ~
Mar. 1.	To paid E. D. Meynell	125	00
	Salahan salahan salahan salahan salahan salahan s	605	00
1880.	Cr.		
May 1.	By Balance per Report page 43\$408 67 Appropriation 196 33		
	Appropriation 196 33		-
		\$605	00

EXHIBITIONS.

Statement of Amount paid Commissioners from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1880.	Dr	the analysis	a. W. p. St.	
Sep. 30.	To this Amount paid	Commissio	oners\$ 40	0 00
Sealer States	do.	do.	1,00	
Nov. 11.	do.	do.	1,30	
	M. E. Keefe on Build	ing Accour		

\$2,850 00

REVISORS OF ELECTORAL LISTS.

Statement of Amount paid Revisors from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

1881. DR. April 6. To this Amount paid Ald. Trenaman\$200 00

CR.

By Appropriation per Estimate page 156.\$200 00

Hodesen, Lall Price

DISBURSEMENTS IN POLICE OFFICE.

Statement of Expenditure from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

	19	Q	0	n	
124	10	Э	8	υ	

May ' 1.	Paid W. Baker for Meals to PrisonersS	13	12
	Sundry small bills in Police Office, etc	24	14
26.	W. Baker for Meals	14	50
June 1.	Expenses Police Office	13	72
July 3.	do. do	16	15
0.000.1	W. Baker, Meals	14	25
Aug. 1.	do. do	21	75
0.081	Expenses Police Office	27	55
Sept. 1.	W. Baker, Meals	23	50
¹ 6.	T. Rhind, Expenses Office	35	70
Oct. 1.	W. Baker, Meals	15	50
20.	Expenses Police Office	12	99
30.	W. Baker, Meals	19	75
	Expenses Police Office	12	17
Dec. 1.	A. Hodgson, half fine	10	00
	W. Baker, Meals	16	62
	T. Rhind, cab hire, returned fines, etc	21	63
1881.	REVISORS OF ELECTORAL LEST		
Jan. 1.	W. Baker, Meals	13	25
	T. Rhind, Expenses of Office	13	71
Feb. 1.	W. Baker, Meals	17	50
	T. Rhind, Expenses of Office	9	00
Mar. 1.	C. & W. Anderson and others	9	96
	W. Baker for Meals	12	50
	T. Rhind, Expenses of Office	18	27
	John Naylor, half fines	18	50
	W. Baker for Meals	17	00

\$442 73

INCOME FROM LICENSES, BENTS, FINES, &c., &c.

Statement of Income estimated and Receipts from 1st May, 1880, to 30th April, 1881.

111

1880. DR.

To this amount estimated for Auction			
and Liquor Licenses per Report, p.			
158 \$	9000	00	
Estimate for Cab and Truck Licenses.	1000	00	
Do. Fines and Fees, Police			
Court, etc	6000	00	
Estimate for City Marshal	1000	00	
Do. Detective	200	00	
Rents City Broperty	3500	00	
do. Exhibition Building	1350	00	
	700	00	
Disbursements, Police Office	453	73	

\$23,203 73

1880.

. Cr.

May 1.	By balance per Report, p. 50	40 6	58	
ATO, UOXO	Receipts from Liquors and			
	Auction Licenses	10682	50	
	Receipts from Cab and Truck			
	Licenses	927	00	
	Fees City Marshal	941	36	
	Sweeps' Licenses.	32	00	
	Brokers' do	100	00	
	Exhibitions	252	00	
	Dog Tax	453	06	
	City Seals.	28	00	
	Fines, Police Court	3732	00	
	do. do	594	82	
a 110,12%.		703		
	Judgment Fees	467		
N 7725 06 *	Detective Fees	10		
	Rents of Premises	3518		
. 37,593 0	Rent of Exhibition Building	150		
	Balance	205		
2 601,063			-\$23,203	73

1881.

May 1. To Balance brought down \$ 205 43

RATES AND TAXES.

Statement of City, County and School Rates collected in year ending 30th April, 1881.

City Rate	es for ye	ar 1876-7	\$	80	79
School	do.	do		40	83
County	do.	do		16	33
City	do.	1877-8		233	57
School	do.	do		81	29
County	do.	do		36	32
City	do.	1878-9		1,677	32
School	do.			791	76
County	do.	do		240	18
City	do.	1879-80	10.0	13,331	14
School	do.	do	1.01	6,506	94
County	do.	do	ndeiQ.	1,769	93
City	do.	1880-81		94,992	91
School	do.	do		52,373	01
County	do.	do		14,281	23

\$186,544 55

TAXES UNCOLLECTED.

Memo. of City, School and County Rates remaining uncollected on 30th April, 1881, after allowing amounts voted for short collection.

1878-9.	City,	County	and	School	Rates		
	for	1878-9				\$27,674	85
		County					
	for	1879-80				30,927	96
		County					
	for	1880-81.				37,593	07
			PR PRINTER			State Branches	

1. To Balance trought down ...

\$96,195 88

BOARD OF WORKS REPORT.



BOARD OF WORKS REPORT. ork undertairen in van removed or the herustation in the

To obviate this eaters were given early in the rat line a

OFFICE OF COMMISSIONERS BOARD OF CITY WORKS. March 20th, 1882.

The Board of City Works beg leave to submit the annexed Annual Reports from the different departments under their control, which, at a meeting of the Board held this day, were duly submitted and ordered to be forwarded to the City Council for its information.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

D. McPherson,

High and Lovi Service Main

Chairman.

CITY ENGINEER'S OFFICE,

28th February, 1882.

The Chairman Board of City Works:

SIR,-I beg to submit the following report for the year stile stow bone dilgooldstonending 31st December, 1881:

inches, and contracts for their construction wars given to

WATER WORKS.

Owing to the measurements to many of the service stopcocks (of which there are about 4,400) being erroneous or imperfectly recorded, it has been found that the men lose a great deal of time in searching for them whenever required to turn the water off or on at private premises which is a constant occupation. Damage is sometimes done to the streets from the same cause and during the winter months when there is any depth of snow or ice upon the ground, the

waste of time and the difficulty experienced in finding some of these valves is frequently very great.

To obviate this orders were given early in the year for a thorough examination and readjustment of all the measurements, but owing to frequent interruptions the work is not yet completed.

The most important work undertaken in the department during the year was the removal of the incrustation in the-High and Low Service Mains.

It was stated in the Annual Report for last year that on the inside of all the old water pipes there exists a heavy incrustation of oxide of iron, the effect of which is to greatly diminish the quantity of water delivered into the city and the pressure.

As a result of the experiments tried in 1880 in removing this substance from the 12 inch distribution mains in Cogswell and Brunswick Streets, it was recommended to scrape out by means of self acting mechanical machines the mains leading into the city and all the principal distribution pipes.

Acting on this recommendation the Board authorized the work to be proceeded with, and early in the season drawings and specifications were prepared for scraping machines and hatch-boxes for pipes varying in size from 24 inches to 6inches, and contracts for their construction were given to local firms of Machinists and Iron Founders.

The total cost of these appliances was \$1,198.06.

As it was necessary when operating on the main pipe lines that the city should not be deprived of water for more than ten or twelve hours at any one time, and that in case of fire there should be means of obtaining a supply at comparatively short notice, the operations involved some degree of forethought and were attended with a little anxiety, not only on account of the risk of the machires becoming obstructed at any moment in their passage through the pipes and their position perhaps unknown, but also on account of breakage or serious damage to the mains in case of a scraper suddenly coming to a stoppage while being propelled under high pressure, or while travelling at a high rate of speed which could not always be prevented.

The speed at which the scrapers travelled varied under different circumstances from quarter of a mile in one hour to one mile in ten minutes.

48

1.75%

In order to ensure as far as practicable a sufficient pressure in the mains to drive the scraping machines through without unnecessary loss of time, a connection by means of a 15 inch pipe was made between the High and Low Service Mains at the lower Chain Lake pipe house, and a Pumping Engine was hired and sent out to Spruce Hill Lake, where the proper attachments were made so that the pressure could be increased by that means in case of need.

Fortunately it proved unnecessary to avail ourselves of either of these precautions during any part of the operations, as the normal pressure of the water under gravity both in the High and Low Service Mains, was sufficient to propel the scrapers without aid from any other quarter.

There were only three accidents of any moment caused by these operations, viz:—

1st. A burst in the High Service Main at Upper Chain Lake.

2nd. The 15 inch scraper stuck fast in the main near the head of the Arm and had to be cut out. The cause of the stoppage was found to be a large piece of lead which had been run into the pipe through a defective joint.

3rd. Two lenths of pipe on the 15 inch main were fractured at St. Andrew's Cross and had to be replaced.

The least distance between the hatch-boxes or openings in the mains for inserting and extracting the scrapers was 3,200 feet, and the greatest was 16,100, or over 3 miles. The greatest distance travelled by one scraper in one run, was 29,500 feet, or over $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles, and this length was travelled by the machine in just two hours.

"Man-holes" of stone masonry and brick work have been built at all the hatch-boxes so that the scraping machines can readily be inserted and driven through the pipes as often as may be desired at any future time at very trifling expense.

The following is a list of all the pipes which have been cleaned by the use of mechanical scrapers driven by water pressure alone, with an account of the expense inclusive of the cost of the machines, repairs, hatch-boxes, man-holes, and all other charges direct and incidental:

CITY ENGINEER'S REPORT.

No. LOCALITY.	LOCALITY.	Diameter of pipe.	Length cleaned.	Total cost.	Average cost per lineal foot.	When cleaned.	REMARKS.
	In.	Feet.	\$	Cents.	°.	asia away uca	
1	Low Service Main	24	13,400	592 61	4.42	1881	ionsta eveneg
$\frac{2}{3}$	High Service Main.	20 15	6,000 29,500	326 23 493 78	5.437 1.674	1881 1881	
4	Cogswell St. pipe from St. Andrew's Cross to Brunswick Street.	15	3,200	166 50	5.203	1881	fotos ana a
5	Cogswell St. pipe from St. Andrew's Cross to Brunswick Street.	12	3,200	230 00	7.190	1880	No man-holes built.
6	Same as No. 5			111 45	3.483	1881	Recleaning including cost of man-hole and 1 new hatch-box.
7	Brunswick Street pipe from Cogswell Street to North Street.	12	3,800	224 00	5.894	1880	No man-holes built.
8	Same as No. 7			163 81	4.311	1881	Recleaning including cost of man-holes and 1 new hatch-box.
9	{Cornwallis Street pipe from St. Andrew's cross to Water Street. }	12	3,700	182 26	4.926	1881	A LA
10	Gottingen Street pipe from Cogswell Street northwardly.	6	295	286 83	97.23	1881	Discontinued before completion.
10	Totals	199	63,095	2777 47	4.402		C. C. T. S. S. LANGE

The above Schedule as will be seen includes the work done in 1880. If we deduct this, and also No. 10 from the list (which is work not yet completed,) the difference shows that during the past season the total length of main pipe cleaned was 55,800 lineal feet, or over 10 miles, the total cost of which, including all charges, was \$1,761.30, or 3.156 cents per foot, as against $6\frac{1}{2}$ cents per foot for similar work done in the previous year.

The effect of these operations has been most marked on the whole water supply throughout the city. At different points where the pressure was formerly so poor that the water would scarcely flow from the nozzles of the hydrants, there is now tolerably good force, and where—throughout the winter months—there used to be hundreds of complaints of "short supply" there has not, since the corrosion was removed from the mains, been a single complaint.

The beneficial results will be most clearly seen by comparing the pressures taken at the fire hydrants within the past few years, with the pressures taken after the scrapers were passed through the mains, and almost any point in the city may be selected indiscriminately for this purpose. The following examples are given as they show the direct result at some well known points, and some of the localities which were previously almost deprived of water.

.The figures represent the minimum winter pressures. The ordinary pressure, especially during the summer months, is—of course—considerably greater than given in this table :

LOCALITY.	Lowest Pressure in Winter of 1876.	Lowest Pressure in Winter of 1878.	Lowest Pressure in Winter of 1880.	Lowest Pressure this Winter to date after scraping out the mains.
INTERSECTION OF	LBS.	LBS.	LBS.	LBS.
Agricola Street and North Street	10	5	5	90
" " Almon Street	12	9	10	34
Almon Street " Kempt Road		11108 1	8	34
Bilby Street " Gottingen Street	20	13	15	40
Brunswick Street and Prince Street	2 .	0	5	13
" " Jacob Street	10	10	12	27
" " " North Street	7	0	0	12
Cogswell " " Gottingen Street	10	0	5	19
Dresden now Artillery Place	35	40	35	60
Duke Street " Barrington Street	25	25	23	. 39
Gerrish Street "Brunswick	23	10	19	72
Grafton Street " Blowers Street	0	2	0	15
" " George Street	6	6	4	20
Prince " " Argyle Street	9	10	6	23
Quinpool Road " Robie Street	31	27	24	52
Water Street " Fawson Street	25	30	23	28
Water " " North Street	40	27	18	46
Moren's Wharf	37	40	33	50
Queen's "	41	45	36	55
Cronan's "	55	42	32	- 58
West's "	50	35	30	' 56

Minimum Winter Pressures at some of the Fire Hydrants.

From an inspection of the above list it will be seen that the capacity of the water works, which has been annually decreasing at a rapid rate, is now, owing to the removal of the incrustation in the mains, greater than it has been for a number of years back, although the distribution and the consumption is yearly increasing.

As the publication of these pressures may lead to misapprehension on the part of persons interested in the Fire Department, it is, perhaps, as well that I should mention that the water can be concentrated on almost any part of the city, and the pressure very greatly increased in case of need. There are men on the works who are specially instructed, and whose duty it is to attend to this matter (as they have been in the habit of doing), immediately on an alarm of fire being sounded. Until the enormous waste of