Halifax Harbour Water Quality Monitoring Project Weekly Report #49

Survey Date: 25 May 2005 Nature of Survey: Complete Survey

Report File (this document) HHWQMP_report049_050525.doc **Data File:** HHWQMP_data049_050525.xls

Data Return:

 Profile:
 84%

 Bacteria:
 89%

 Chemical:
 86%

 Overall:
 86%

Sample Notes:

Sites C1, C3, C4, HC and B2 not sampled due to strong winds.

QA/QC samples::

Chemical Analysis		H2 – 1m	
Detectable		reference	
Parameter	units	sample	QA/QC
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	8.5	7.5
Aluminum	ug/L	160	160
Boron	ug/L	1400	1500
Manganese	ug/L	35	35
Lithium	ug/L	54	61
Strontium	ug/L	2400	2500
Titanium	ug/L	24	24
Uranium	ug/L	1.2	1

Fecal Coliform (CFU/100ml)

Site	F1-10m	H1-1m	PC-1m	H2-1m
Reference	330	570	380	740
QA/QC	250	420	520	450

Regulated parameters with all samples below detection (<EQL)

Parameter	EQL(μg/L)	Parameter	EQL(µg/L)	Parameter	EQL(mg/L)
Cadmium	3	Lead	5	Oil and Grease	5
Chromium	20	Nickel	20		
Copper	20	Zinc	50		

Detectable non regulated metals

Boron, lithium, strontium, titanium and uranium exhibit very stable background concentrations in the Harbour. These background levels have been documented in previous reports. In this survey, the H2- 1m and the corresponding QA/QC sample had detectable levels of aluminum.

Comments:

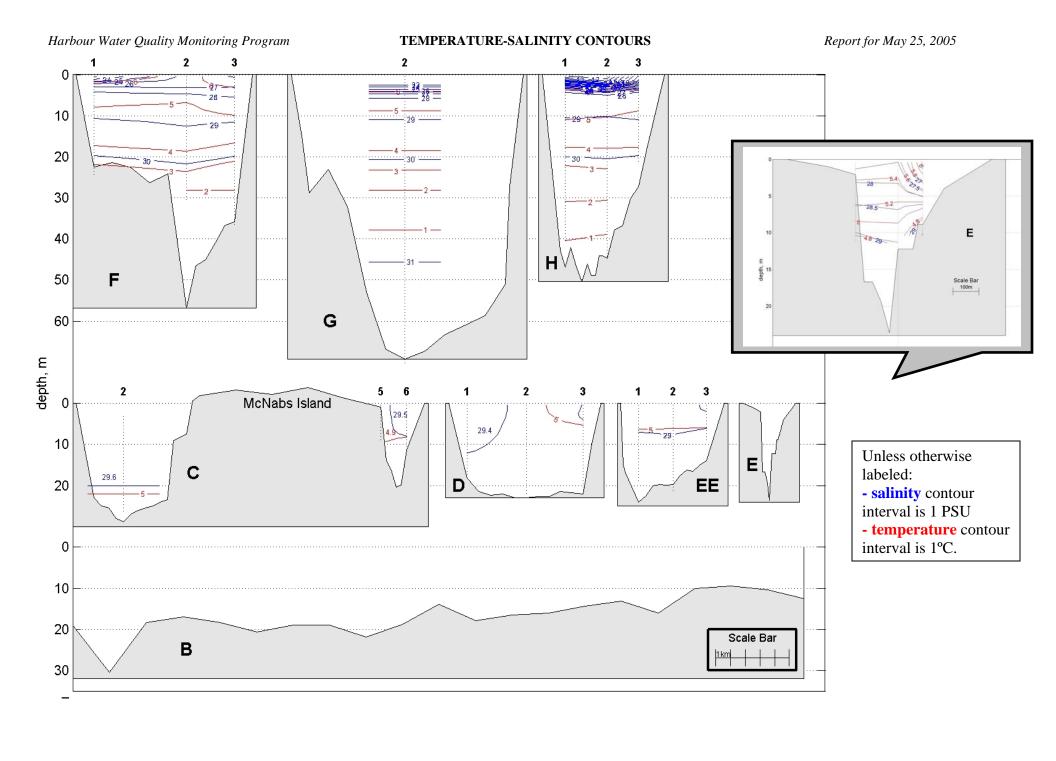
Manganese: Two samples (H2-1m and its QA/QC sample) had detectable levels of manganese at 35 ug/L. The guideline for manganese is 20 ug/L.

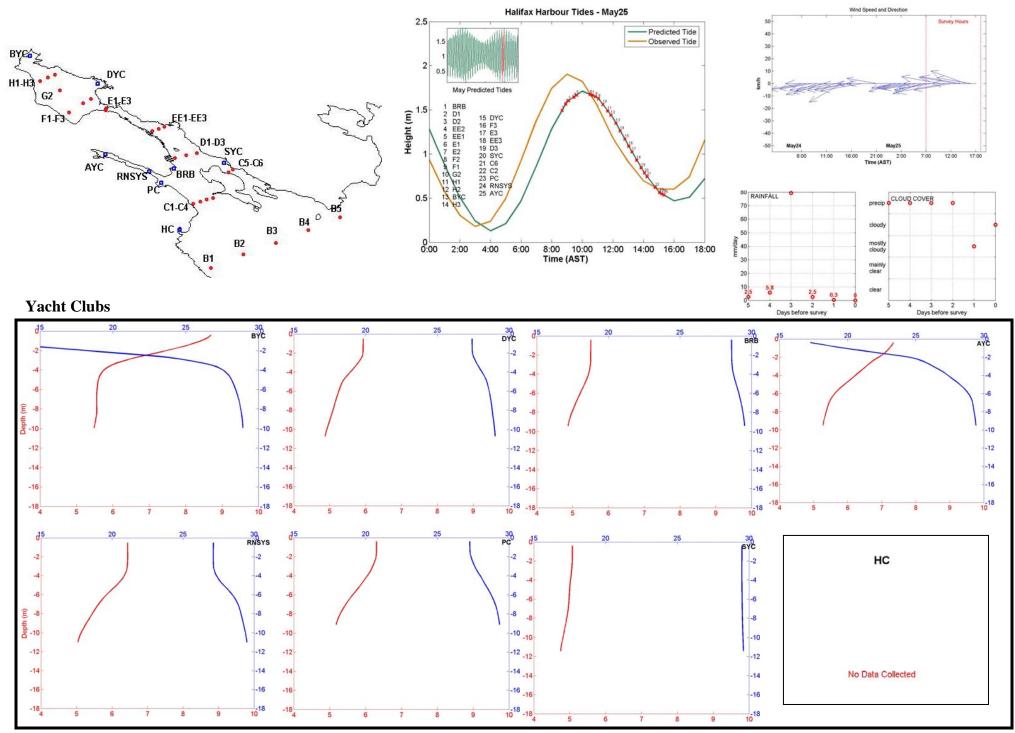
Dissloved Oxygen: The surface waters (<30m) of the Harbour are very uniform in oxygen concentration with values between 8.0 and 8.5. The bottom waters of Bedford Basin (>30m) drop to minimum values of 6.5 mg/L, which are the only values below guidelines in the Harbour.

Chlorophyll-a: The highest chlorophyll-a values are in the near surface in the Basin with values of approximately 10 mg/m^3 . South of the Narrows, the values drop rapidly to $<2.0 \text{ mg/m}^3$ by station C2.

General. This represents a period of wet windy weather, including nearly 80 mm of rain three days before the survey. The persistent downwelling (generally easterly) winds have pushed surface water into the Harbour. There is approximately a 0.2 to 0.3 m surge over tide. This flow appears to be counteracting the flow of fresher water out of the Harbour. There is a layer of very fresh water at the head of Bedford Basin but the Harbour south of the Narrows (section E) is nearly vertically uniform. Consistent with this, the bacteria levels throughout the Basin and northern Harbour are high, but the values in section D and in the main channel at section C are relatively low.

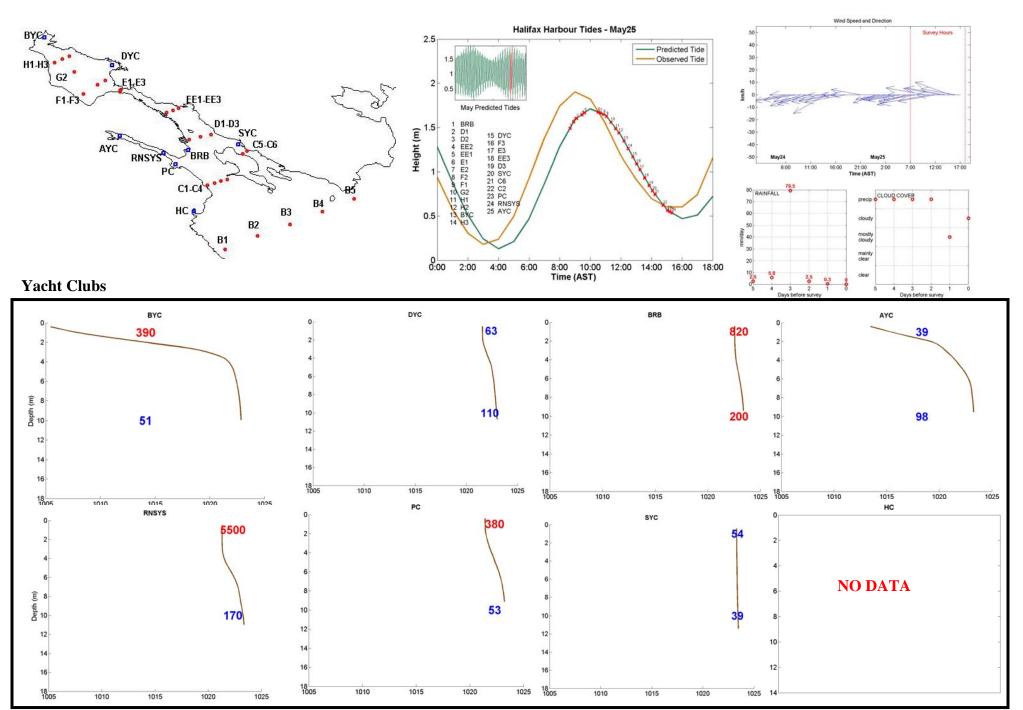
The layer of very fresh water. has resulted in a commensurate reduction in seawater background metals measured at H2, but an increase in aluminum and manganese concentration. This phenomenon has been noted previously, but points more strongly to a Sackville River source for these metals.



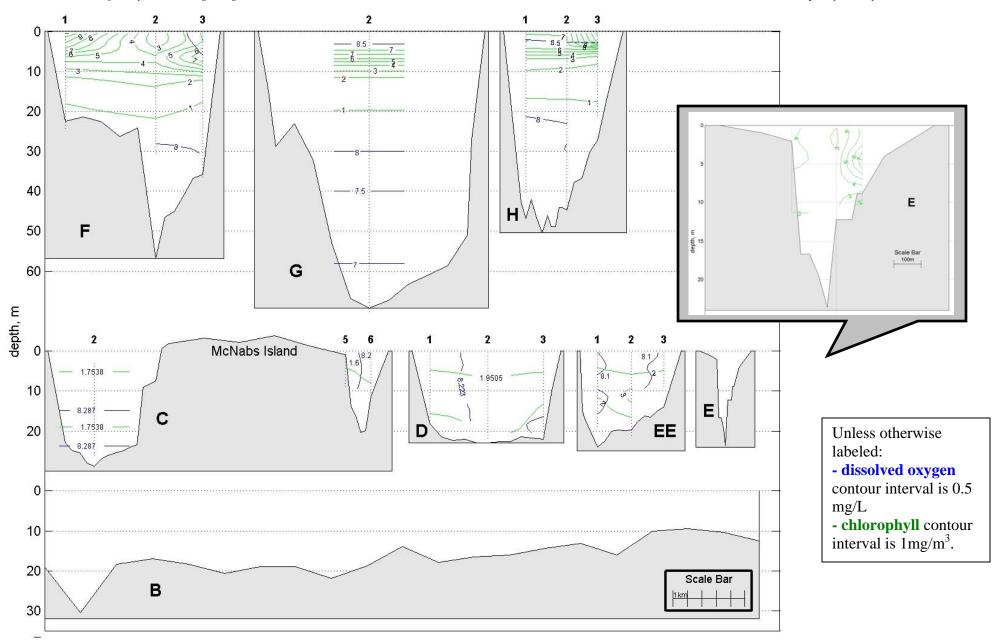


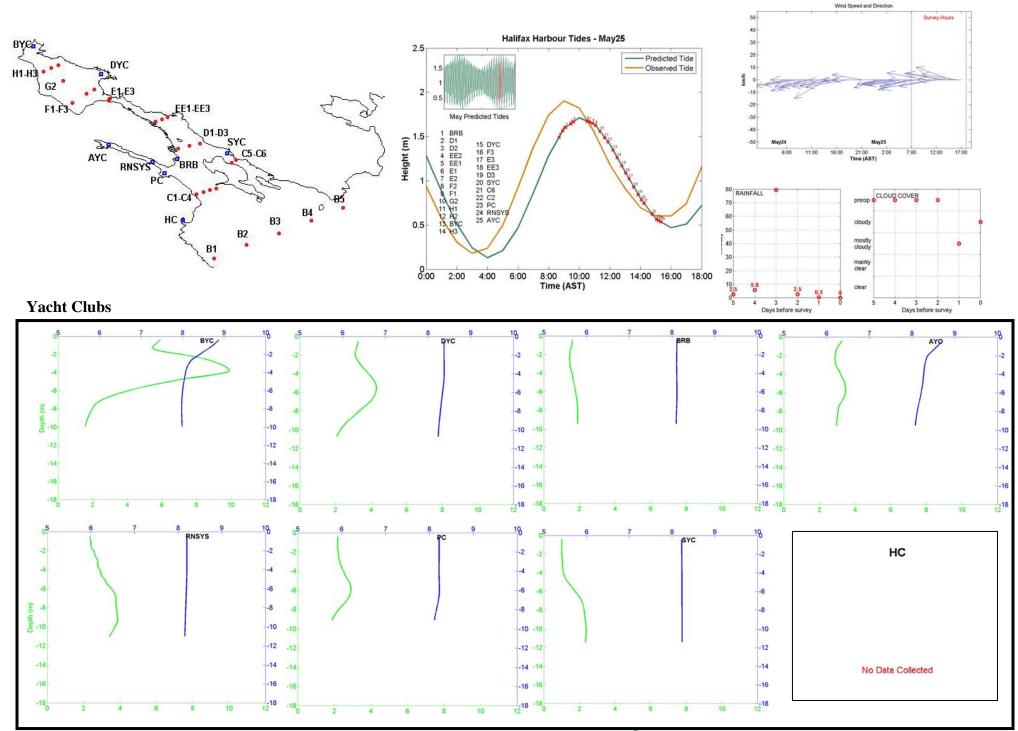
Salinity in PSU Temperature in °C

above shellfish limit (14 cfu/100mL) above swimming limit (200 cfu/100mL)



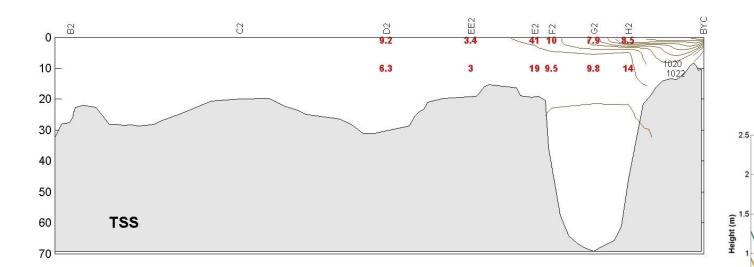
Density in kg/m³ Fecal coliform: below limits above shellfish limit (14 cfu/100mL) above swimming limit (200 cfu/100mL)

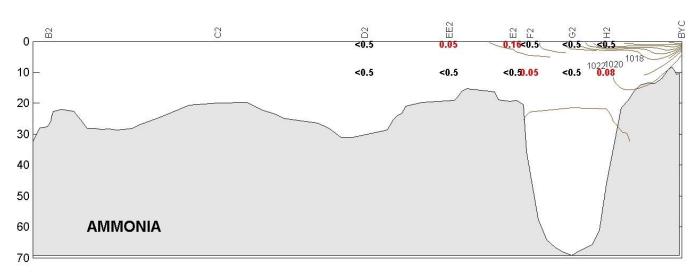




DO in mg/L Chlorophyll in mg/m³

CHEMISTRY





Wind Speed and Direction

Survey Hours

May24

May25

600 11:00 16:00 2:00 2:00 7:00 12:00 17:00

RAINFALL

79.5

RAINFALL

79.5

CLOUD COVER

clear

clear

Days before survey

Days before survey

Days before survey

EE1-EE3

Halifax Harbour Tides - May25

Predicted Tide Observed Tide

8:00 10:00 12:00 14:00 16:00 18:00 Time (AST)

RNSYS

May Predicted Tides

15 DYC 16 F3 17 E3 18 EE3 19 D3 20 SYC 21 C6 22 C2 22 C2 23 PC 24 RNSY 25 AYC

4:00

6:00

1 BRB 2 D1 3 D2 4 EE2 5 EE1 6 E1 7 E2 8 F2 9 F1

2:00

0:00

Density in kg/m³

Ammonia in mg/L

TSS in mg/L

H1-H3